

Classroom language

Open your books
on page 10, please.

Raise
your
hand.



Pay
attention,
please.

Open / Close the
door, please.

Close your
books, please.

Be
quiet,
please.

Come to the
board, please.

May I
come in?

How do you
say “régua” in
English, please?

Can you
step
aside,
please?

Sorry,
I’m late.

Sorry, I don’t
understand.

What
page is it,
please?

May I go to the
toilet, please?



Be going to

Affirmative			
I	am ('m)	going to	play video games.
You	are ('re)		surf the net.
He	is ('s)		take photos.
She			do sports.
It			run.
We	are ('re)		hang out with friends.
You			go to the beach.
They			send text messages.

What **are** you **going to** do next summer?



Keep in Mind!

am / is / are + going to + verb in the infinitive

Negative			
I	am not (’m not)	going to	play video games.
You	are not (aren’t)		surf the net.
He	is not (isn’t)		take photos.
She			do sports.
It			run.
We	are not (aren’t)		hang out with friends.
You			go to the beach.
They			send text messages.



Keep in Mind!

'm not / isn't / aren't + going to + verb in the infinitive



Keep in Mind!

Am / Is / Are + subject + going to + verb in the infinitive

Interrogative				Short answers
Am	I	going to	play video games?	Yes, I am . / No, I 'm not .
Are	you		surf the net?	Yes, you are . / No, you aren't .
Is	he		take photos?	Yes, he is . / No, he isn't .
	she		do sports?	Yes, she is . / No, she isn't .
	it		run?	Yes, it is . / No, it isn't .
Are	we		hang out with friends?	Yes, we are . / No, we aren't .
Are	you		go to the beach?	Yes, you are . / No, you aren't .
Are	they		send text messages?	Yes, they are . / No, they aren't .

Countries & nationalities



Where are you from?

I'm from the **United Kingdom!**

What nationality are you?

I'm **British!**

CANADA • CANADIAN

NORTHERN IRELAND • IRISH

REPUBLIC OF IRELAND • IRISH

SCOTLAND • SCOTTISH

WALES • WELSH

ENGLAND • ENGLISH

CHINA • CHINESE

FRANCE • FRENCH

PORTUGAL • PORTUGUESE

SPAIN • SPANISH

JAPAN • JAPANESE

The USA • AMERICAN

MEXICO • MEXICAN

BRAZIL • BRAZILIAN

SOUTH AFRICA • SOUTH AFRICAN

AUSTRALIA • AUSTRALIAN

NEW ZEALAND • NEW ZEALANDER

Country
Nationality

High Five 6

Comparative and superlative



Neymar is **younger than** Ronaldo.
Ronaldo is **more successful than** Neymar.



Taylor Swift is **the tallest** of the three.
Ariana Grande is **the shortest** of the three.
Ed Sheeran is **the most interesting** of the three.

The **comparative** is used to compare two people or things.

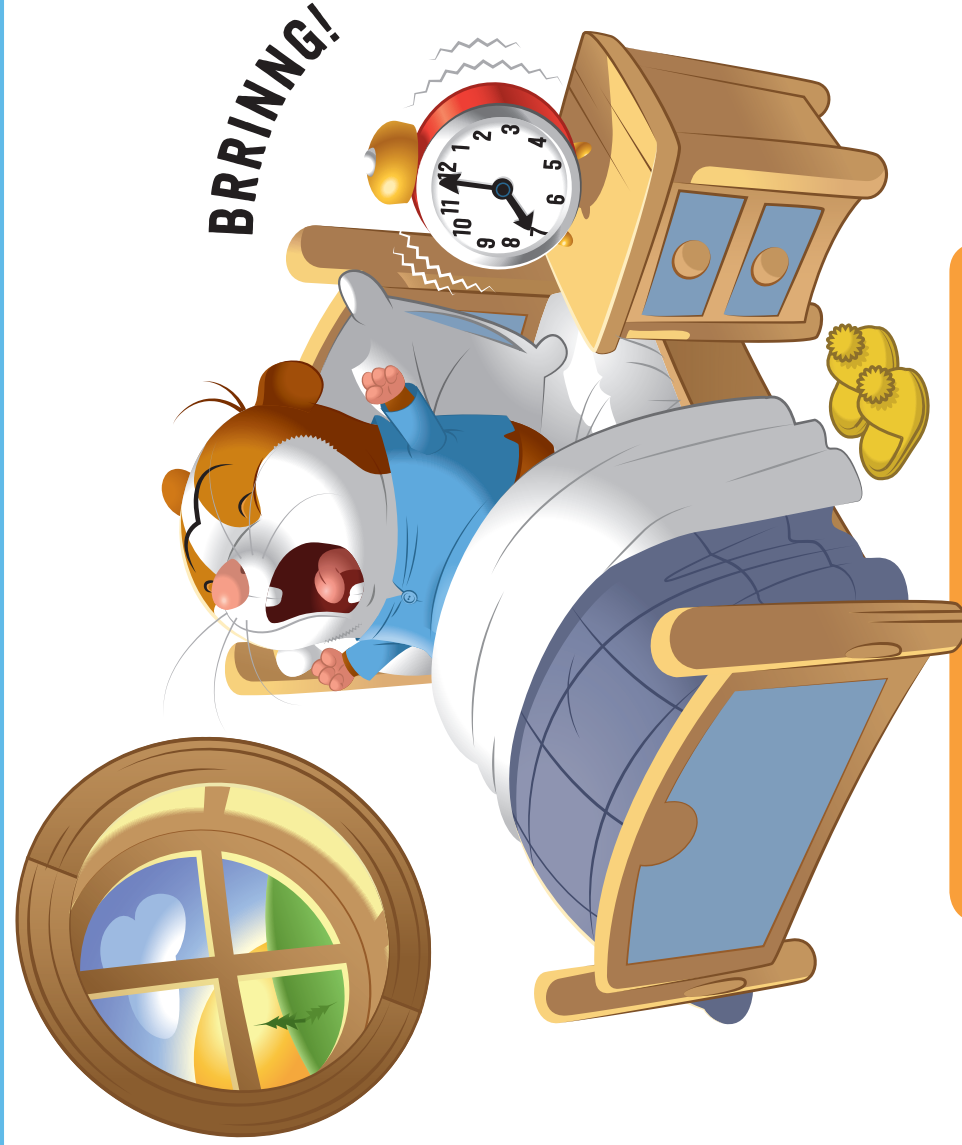
The **superlative** is used to compare one person or thing to the rest of its group.

Regular adjectives	Comparative	Superlative
One syllable	old – older than fast – faster than	old – the oldest fast – the fastest
One syllable ending in consonant + vowel + consonant	big – bigger than fat – fatter than	big – the biggest fat – the fattest
Two syllables ending in -y	happy – happier than funny – funnier than	happy – the happiest funny – the funniest
Two or more syllables	famous – more famous than beautiful – more beautiful than	famous – the most famous beautiful – the most beautiful

Irregular adjectives	Comparative	Superlative
good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst

Daily routine

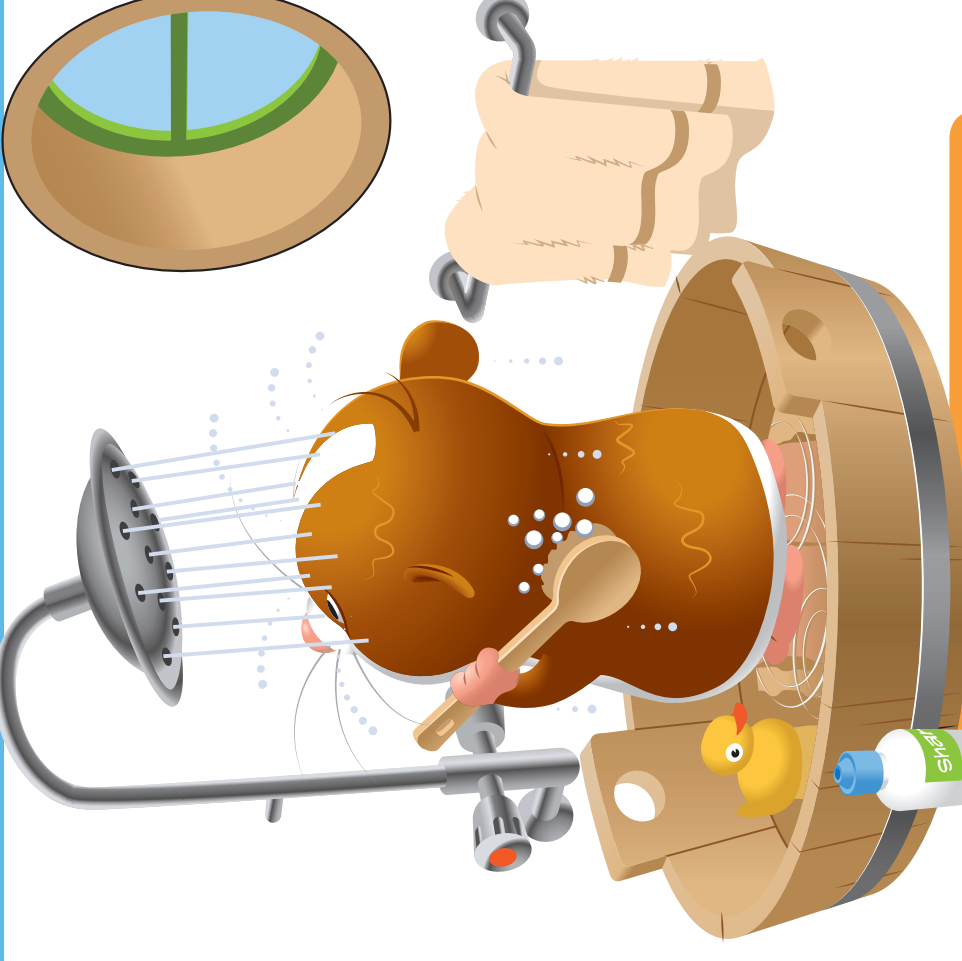
A very busy life!



wake up



get up



have a shower



get dressed



have breakfast



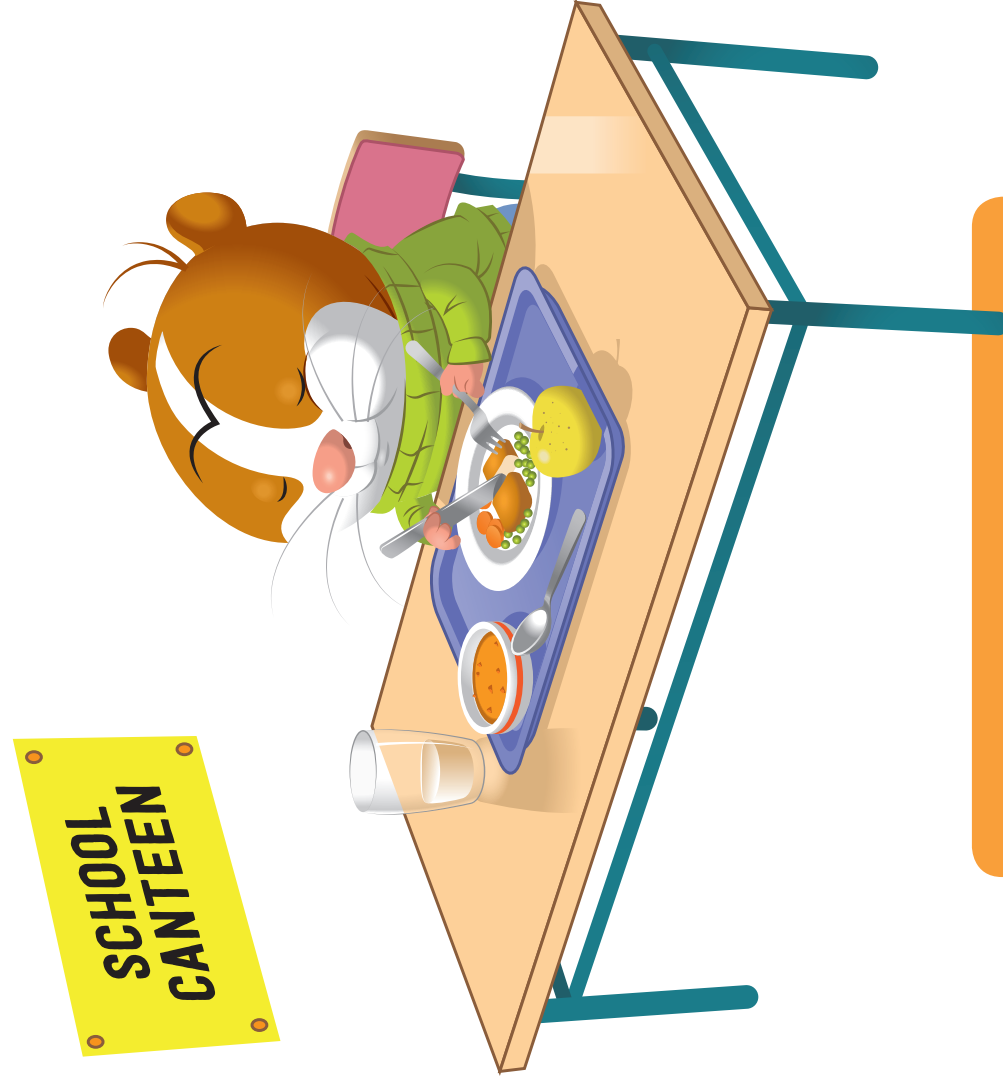
brush his teeth



comb his hair



go to school



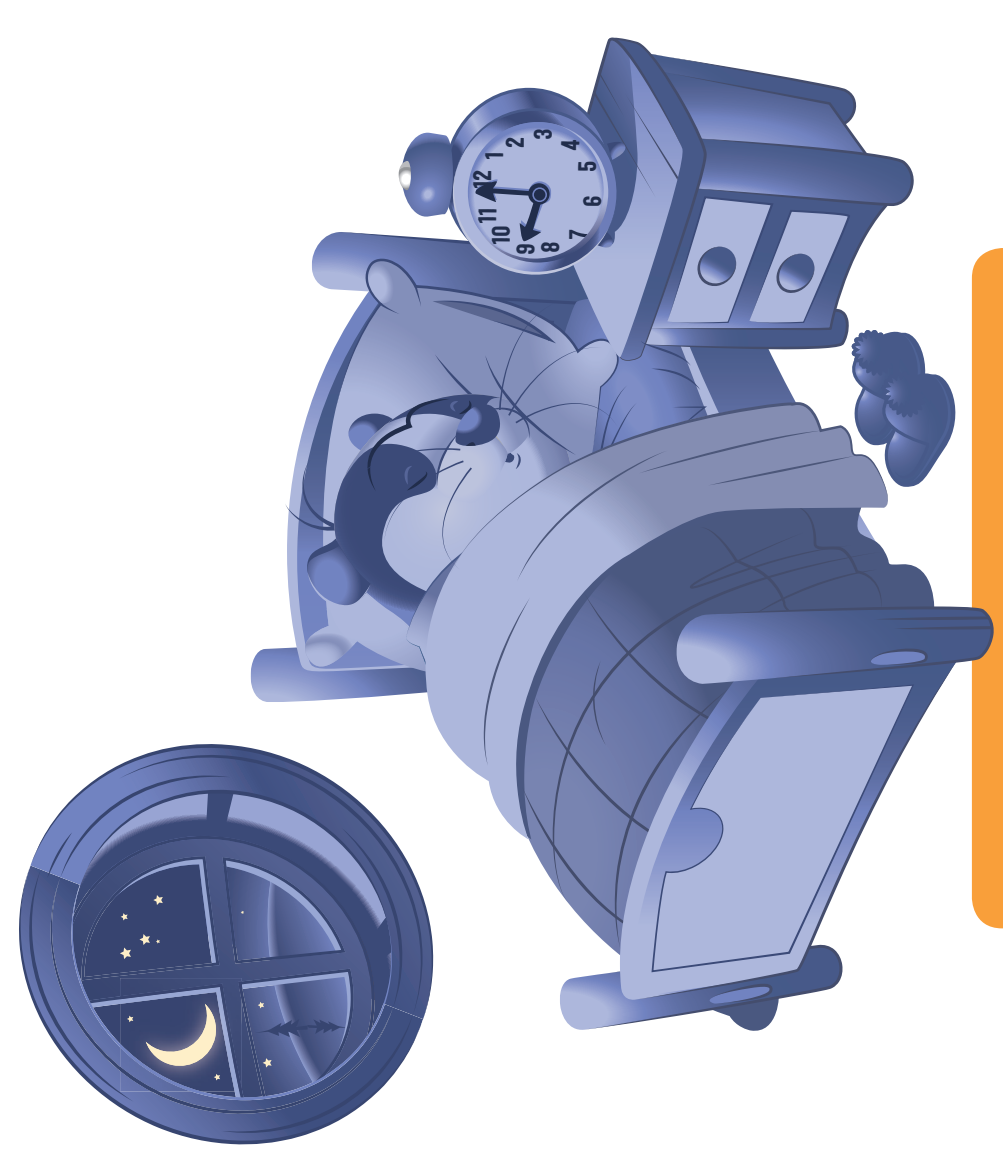
have lunch



do his homework



have dinner



go to bed

Past simple

Verb to be

I **was** a cute boy!



BRUNO MARS



SHAWN MENDES



Look at us!
We **were** so sweet!



CAMILA CABELLO



Affirmative

I	was
You	were
He She It	was
We	were
You	
They	

Negative

I	was not (wasn't)
You	were not (weren't)
He She It	was not (wasn't)
We	were not (weren't)
You	
They	

Interrogative

Was	I...?
Were	you...?
Was	he...? she...? it...?
Were	we...? you...? they...?

Short answers

Yes,	I	was.	No,	I	wasn't.
	you	were.		you	weren't.
	he she it	was.		he she it	wasn't.
	we	were.		we	weren't.
	you			you	
	they			they	



Keep in Mind!

- Where **were you born**?
- I **was born** in Hawaii.
- When **were you born**?
- I **was born** on 8th October 1985.

I **was** born in Hawaii on 8th October 1985.



School facilities

What's your favourite school spot?

My favourite school spot is the gym.
I love sports!



- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1 classroom | 6 library | 11 gym |
| 2 computer room | 7 headmaster's office | 12 changing room |
| 3 music room | 8 canteen | 13 playground |
| 4 art room | 9 stationer's | 14 sports field |
| 5 lab | 10 assembly hall | |

Past simple

Regular verbs



Keep in Mind!

Affirmative		
I	clim bed	walls.
You		
He		
She		
It		
We		
You		
They		

Yesterday...



Spelling rules

- **General rule:**
visit = visit**ed**
- **Verbs ending in -e:**
dance – danced**d**
- **Verbs ending in consonant + -y:**
study – studi**ed**
- **One syllable verbs ending in consonant + vowel + consonant:**
plan – plan**ed**

Negative		
I	did not (didn't) climb	walls.
You		
He		
She		
It		
We		
You		
They		

Last week...



Keep in Mind!

did not / didn't + verb in the infinitive

Interrogative		
Did	I	climb walls?
	you	
	he	
	she	
	it	
	we	
	you	
	they	

A 100 years ago...



Short answers					
Yes,	I	did.	No,	I	didn't.
	you			you	
	he			he	
	she			she	
	it			it	
	we			we	
	you			you	
	they			they	



Keep in Mind!

Did + subject + verb in the infinitive

Let's have fun in the city!

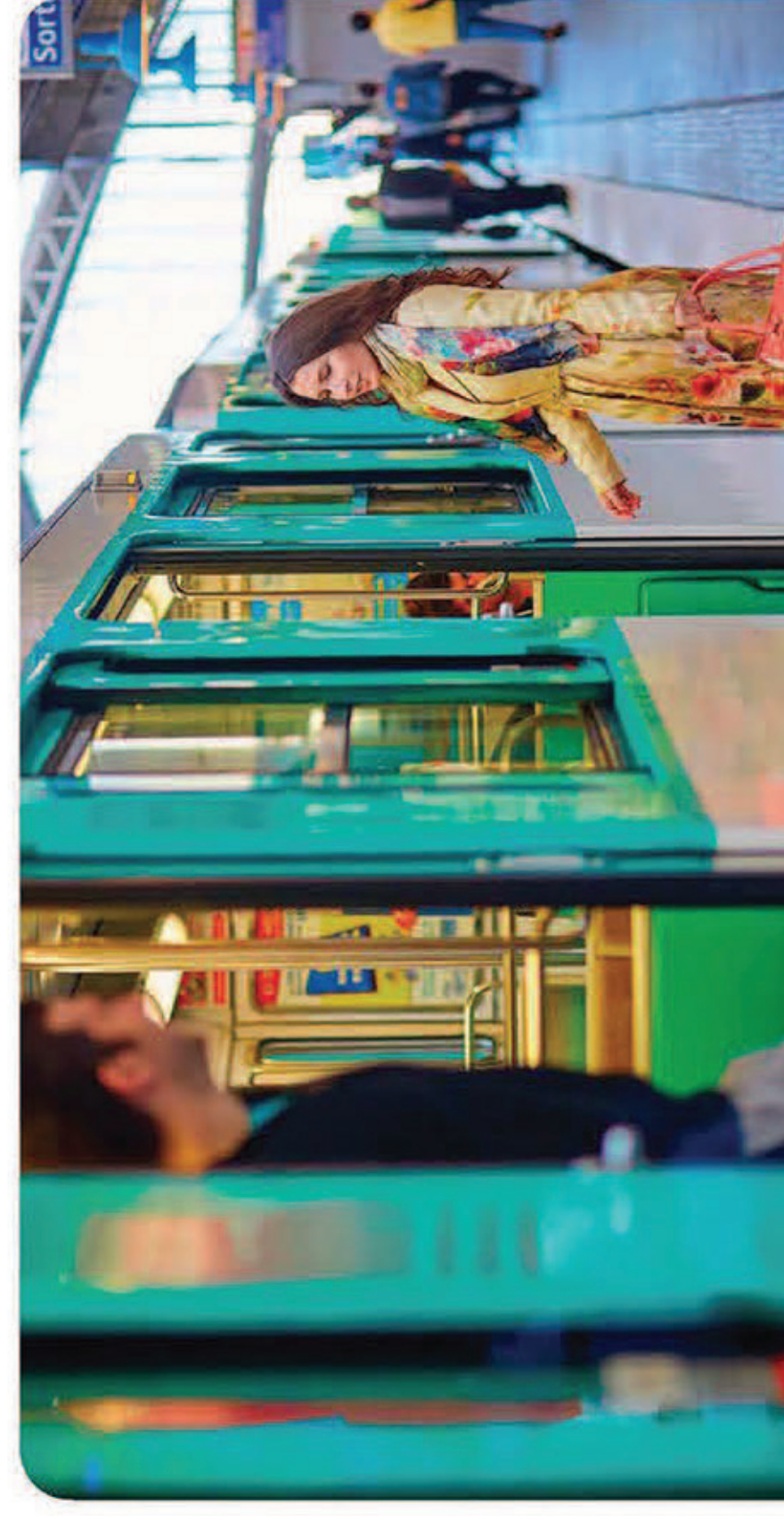
In the city we can...



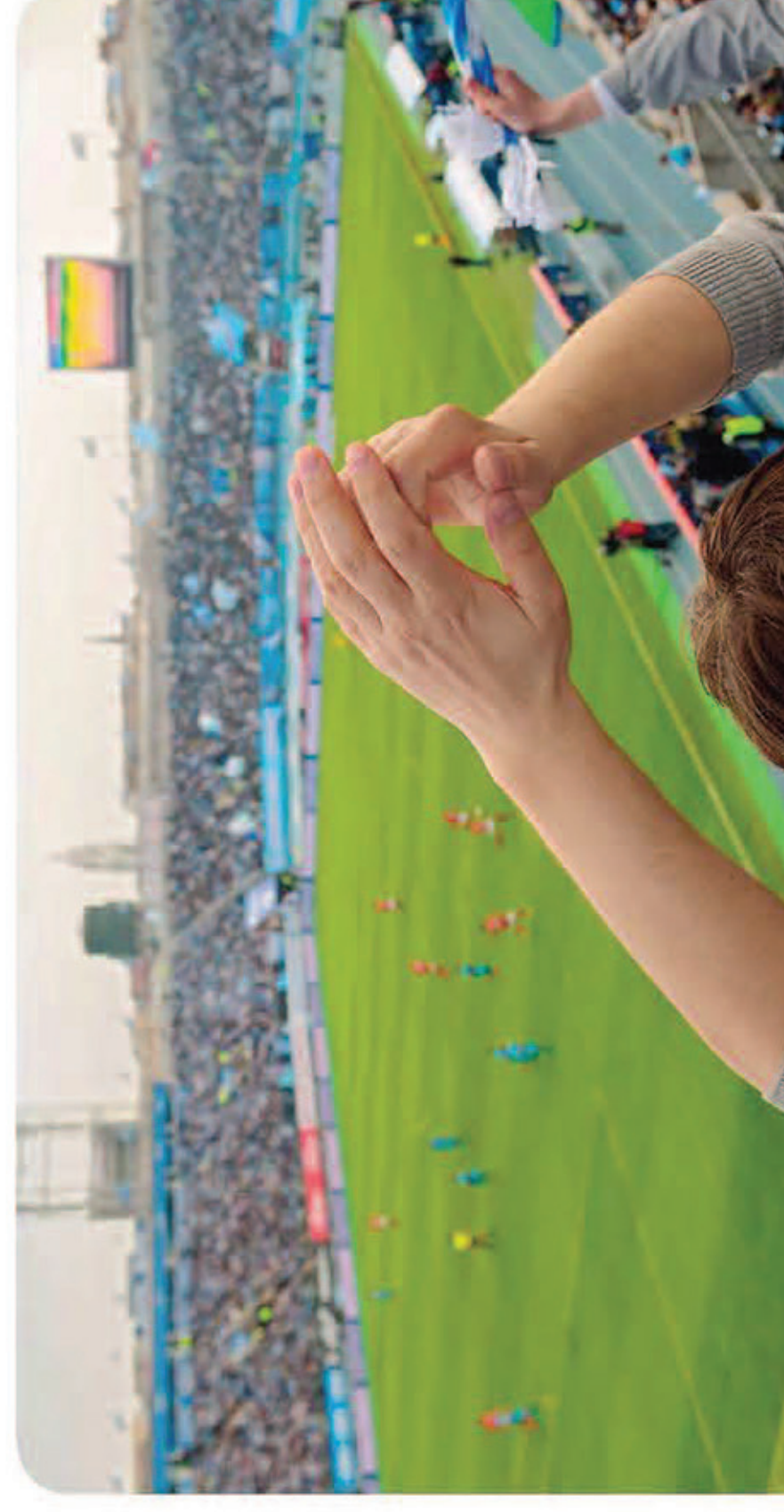
play football in the park



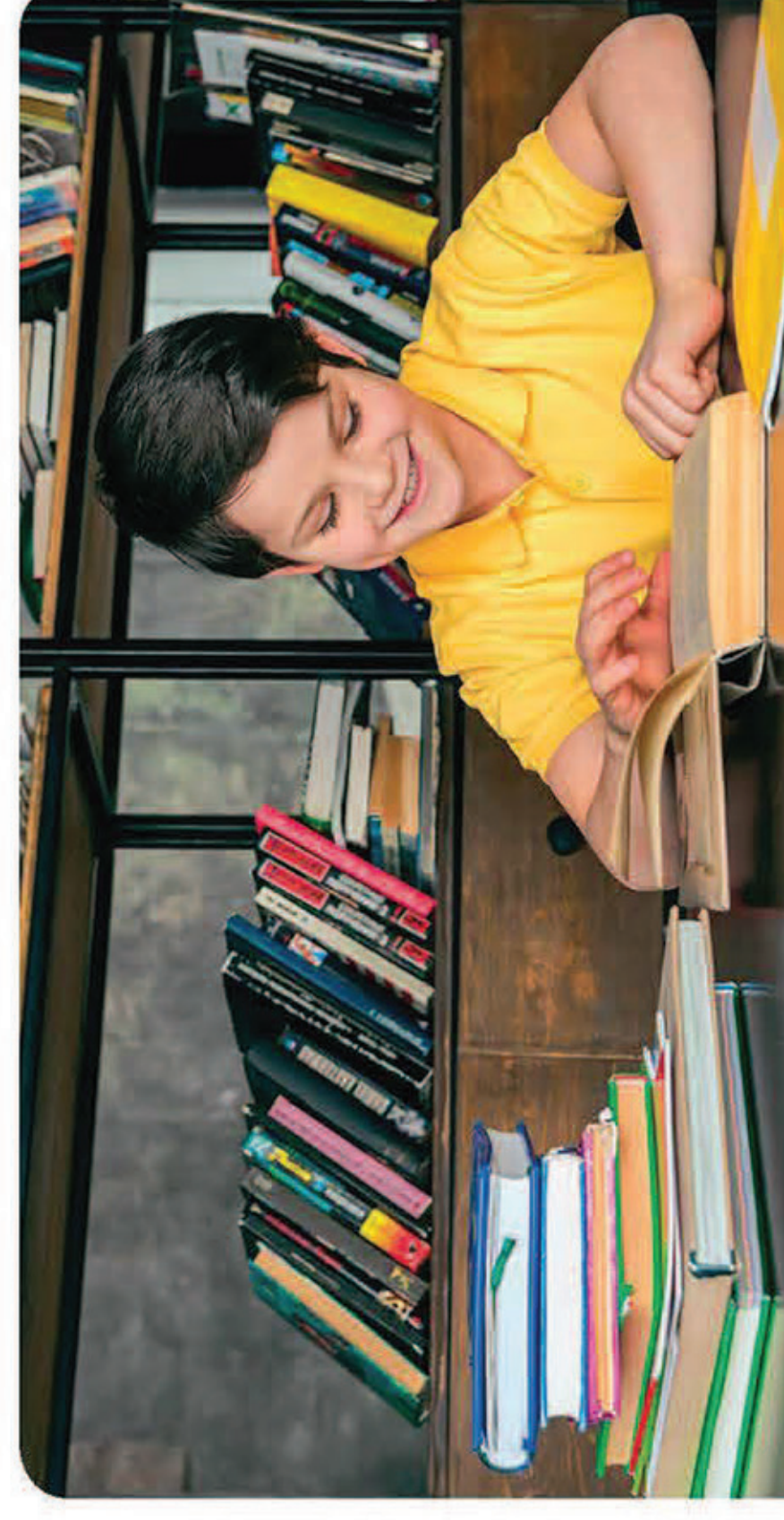
visit a museum



catch the train at the railway station



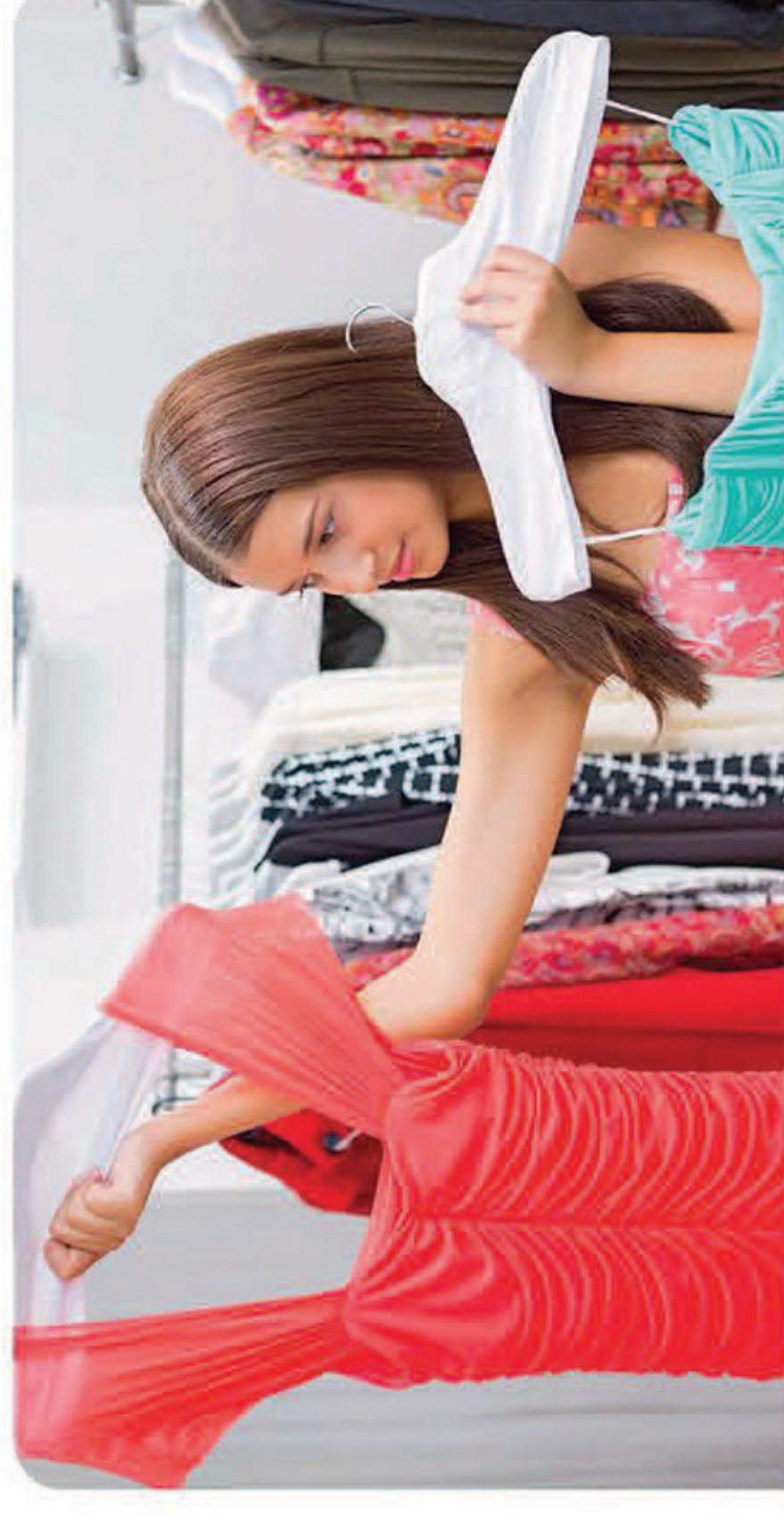
go to the stadium



read a book at the library



swim in the local swimming pool



buy new clothes at the shopping centre



walk along the streets



watch a film at the cinema

Present simple



Mr Bean **goes**
home by bike.



Keep in Mind!

• Spelling rules – 3rd person singular

-o	go → go es
-s	kiss → kiss es
-ch	watch → watch es
-sh	wash → wash es
-x	mix → mix es
consonant + -y	try → tri es

Affirmative

I	live
You	
He	lives
She	
It	
We	live
You	
They	

Negative

I	do not (don't)	live.
You		
He She It	does not (doesn't)	
We	do not (don't)	
You		
They		

Interrogative

Do	I	live...?
	you	
Does	he	
	she	
	it	
Do	we	
	you	
	they	

Short answers

Yes, No,	I	do.
	you	don't.
	he	does.
	she	doesn't.
	it	
	we	do.
	you	don't.
	they	

To describe **FACTS**

The Earth **moves**
around the sun.

To describe **HABITS**
and **ROUTINES**

I **play** tennis every week.
She **gets up** early every day.

To describe **SCHEDULES**

The train **leaves**
at 8:30 a.m.



Time expressions

- every... (day, week, year...)
- on Mondays...
- always, usually, often, sometimes, hardly ever, never
- once/twice... (a day, a week, a year)

Let's have fun in the city!

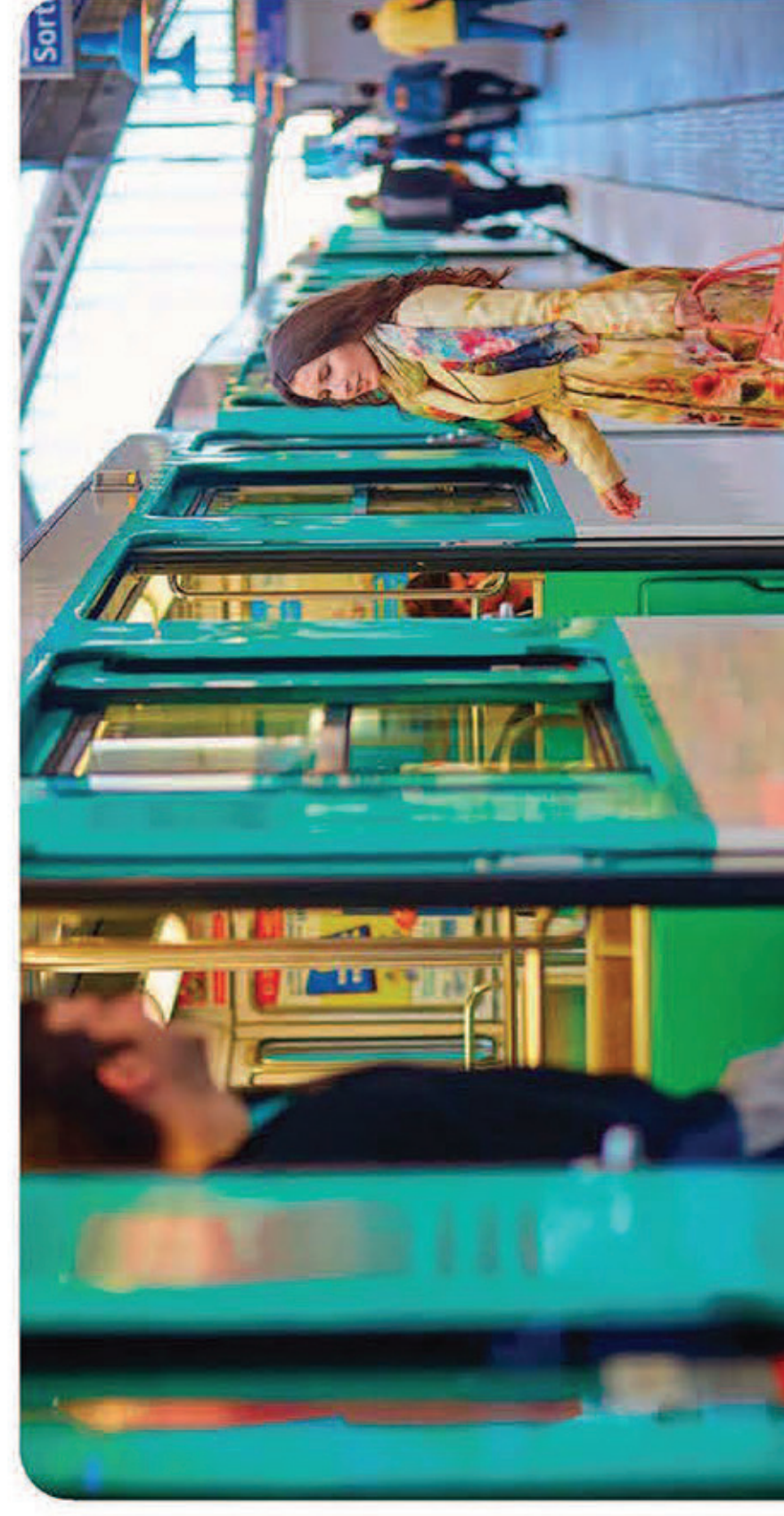
In the city we can...



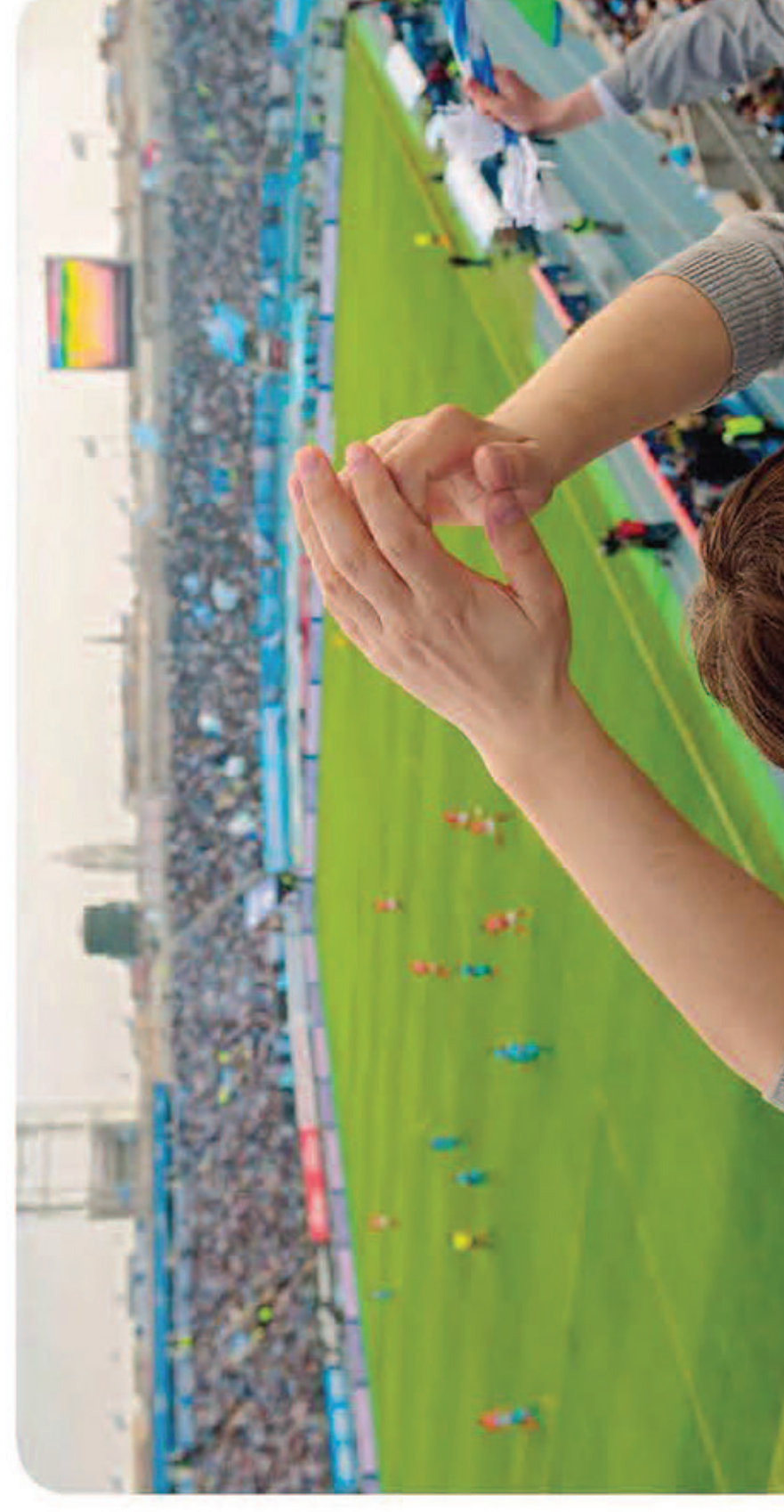
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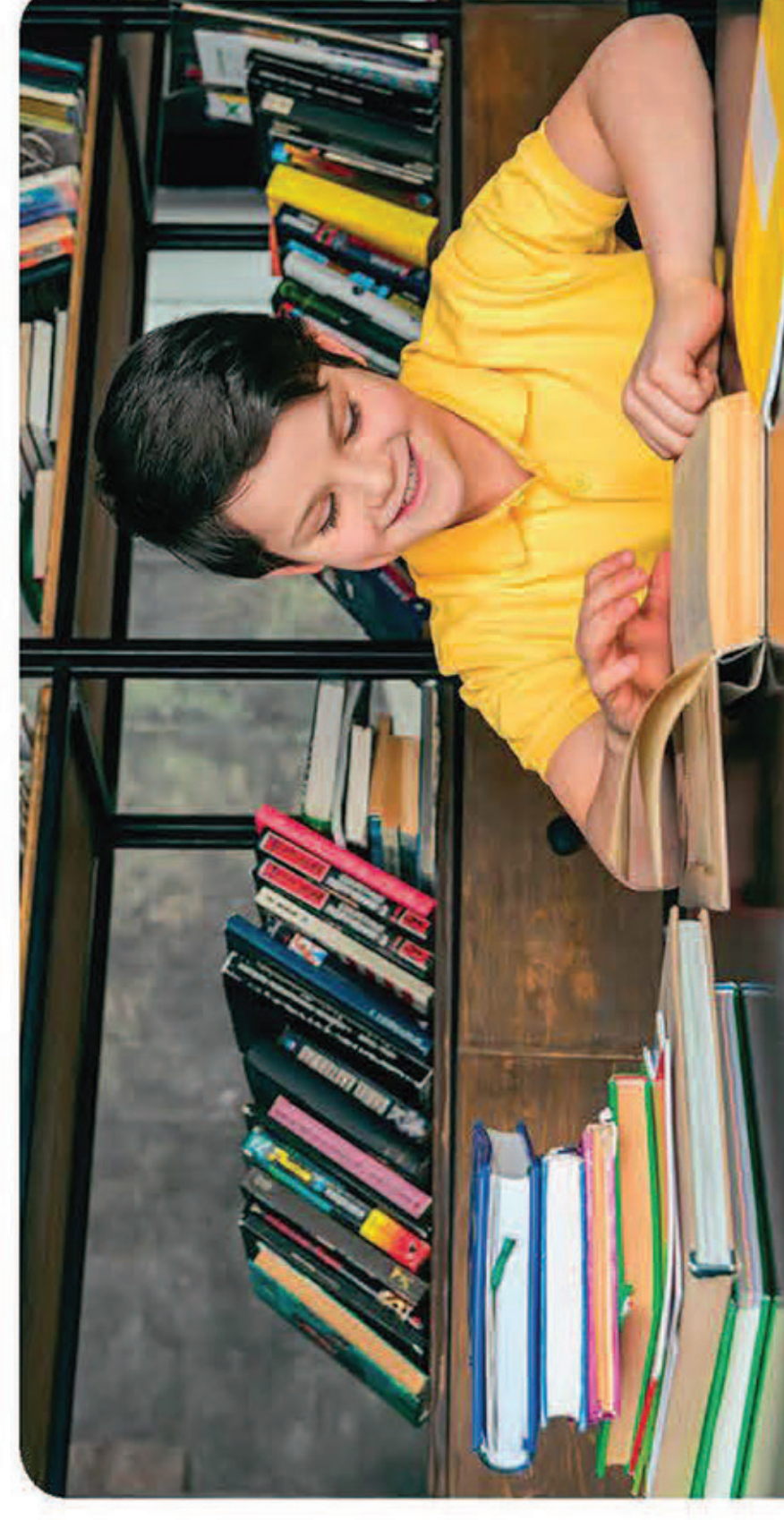
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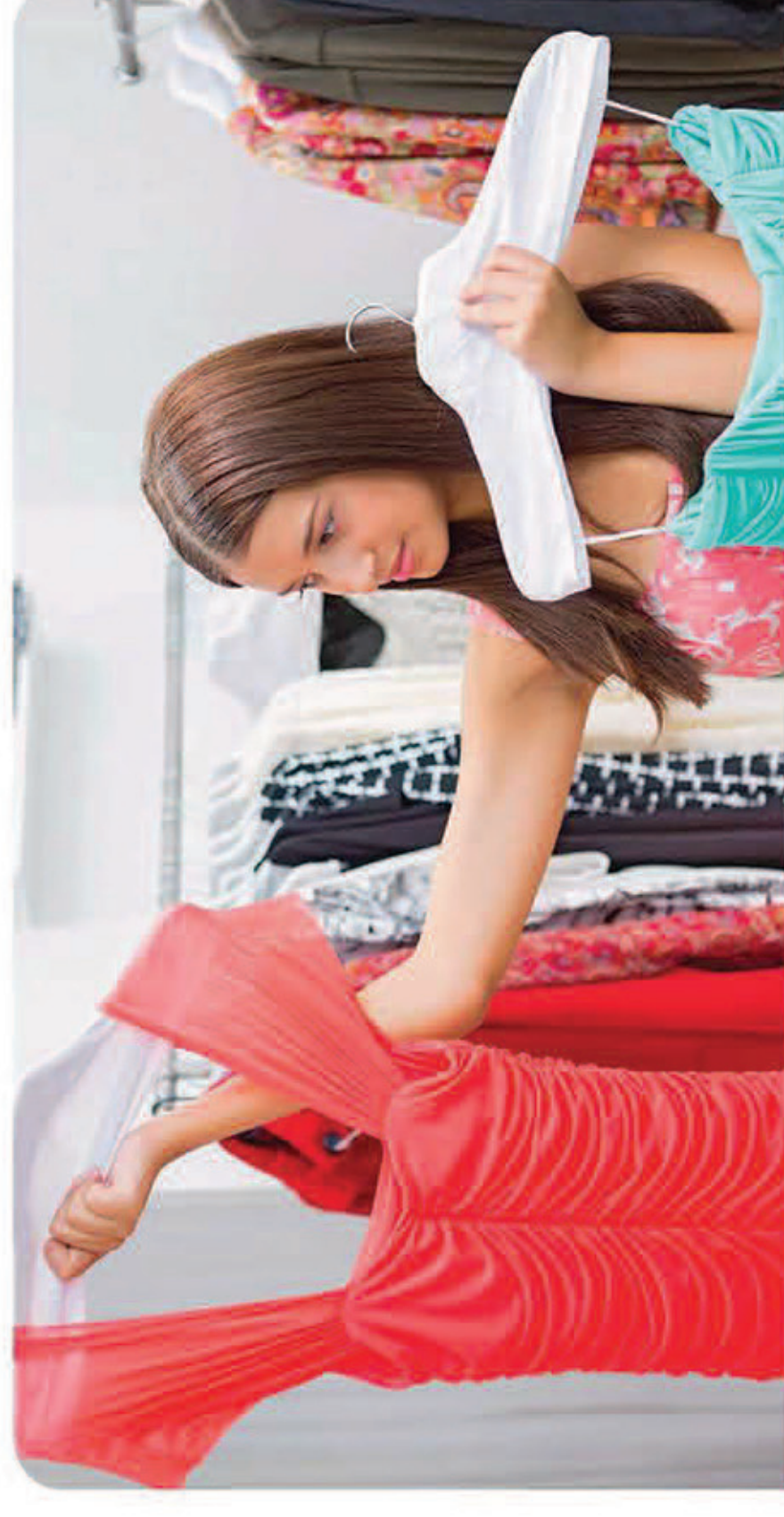
go to the stadium



read a book at the library



swim in the local swimming pool



buy new clothes at the shopping centre



walk along the streets



watch a film at the cinema

Past simple

Irregular verbs



Affirmative		
I	went	to Madagastar last year.
You	left	Central Park zoo.
He	ran	a lot.
She	swam	in the sea.
It	ate	delicious food.
We	had	a lot of fun.
You	took	photos.
They	met	new animals.



Keep in Mind!

Verbs never change their form in the past simple.
I **went**.... / You **went**...



Keep in Mind!

did not / didn't
+
verb in the infinitive

Negative			
I	did not (didn't)	go	to Madagastar last year.
You		leave	Central Park zoo.
He		run	a lot.
She		swim	in the sea.
It		eat	delicious food.
We		have	a lot of fun.
You		take	photos.
They		meet	new animals.

Interrogative				Short answers
Did	I	go	to Madagascar?	Yes, I did . / No, I didn't .
	you	leave	the zoo?	Yes, you did . / No, you didn't .
	he	run	a lot?	Yes, he did . / No, he didn't .
	she	swim	in the sea?	Yes, she did . / No, she didn't .
	it	eat	delicious food?	Yes, it did . / No, it didn't .
	we	have	a lot of fun?	Yes, we did . / No, we didn't .
	you	take	photos?	Yes, you did . / No, you didn't .
	they	meet	new animals?	Yes, they did . / No, they didn't .



Keep in Mind!

Did + subject +
verb in the infinitive

