

Listening

Year 8 – Progress test B

Name _____

No. _____

Class _____

Date _____

Mark _____

Teacher _____

A

Listen to Adam talking about the *News Media Club* at his school.

Tick the correct option.

1. The name of the school's radio programme is
a. ☐ *Adam's daily news.* b. ☐ *Adam's activities.*
2. The _____ teacher is responsible for the new school club.
a. ☐ PE b. ☐ ICT
3. Students can take part in the *News Media Club* every _____ afternoon.
a. ☐ Wednesday b. ☐ Thursday
4. This club is currently looking for a(n) _____ to join their team.
a. ☐ ICT assistant b. ☐ school reporter
5. There will be a welcoming meeting at
a. ☐ 2.45. b. ☐ 2.30.
6. Students can send an email to _____ for any additional information.
a. ☐ jacob.roberts@newsmediacub.com.
b. ☐ jecob.roberts@newsmediacub.com.

B

Listen again. Are the statements True (T) or False (F)?

- | | T | F |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. They interview teachers every week. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 2. Members of the <i>News Media Club</i> will do different tasks. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 3. Students who want to be members of the club must attend the welcoming meeting. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 4. Mr Roberts is the ICT teacher. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 5. Tomorrow's episode will be about problems the planet is facing. | ☐ | ☐ |

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I – Reading

Read the text.

Ecotourism – The Way Forward? *by Mark Brion*

Hello everyone, and welcome to my blog! My name's Mark, and I'm an environmental and wildlife conservationist. I absolutely understand the impact and effects that tourism has had on destinations, so I'd like to share some principles of ecotourism with you.

5 Ecotourism is all about active tourism and is a low impact form of travel that finds ways to preserve the natural world by guaranteeing that ecosystems and local communities stay protected and undamaged. For example, no one wants to visit a beach that's full of plastic. Therefore, you can do ecotourism activities that focus on keeping places clean. In fact, there are now eco-resorts and ecolodges that have become more and more popular with travellers.

Many are the benefits of ecotourism:

- 10 - it educates people and raises awareness¹ of the risks to the environment;
- it ensures that the world stays beautiful for a long time and preserves some of the most fragile ecosystems on the planet;
- it supports local communities by putting money in the hands of small companies;
- it improves the quality of travel by giving you a richer cultural understanding of the
15 destinations you travel to.

It is true that tourism is responsible for about 8% of greenhouse gases, but this doesn't mean we should give up travelling. We must find a balance and, by choosing ecotourism, we are giving back to the planet and making conscious decisions about travelling in an eco-friendlier way. So, if you're interested in becoming an ecotourist, travel to a destination that is
20 known for its ecotourism initiatives and practise responsible hiking, camping and backpacking. You should also respect the wildlife, observe the animals at a safe distance and don't try to feed them.

In a nutshell², I believe ecotourism is definitely the way forward.

<https://markbrion.com>; abridged and adapted

¹raises awareness: sensibiliza; chama a atenção

²in a nutshell: em suma

A Match the columns to find the opposites.

low (line 4)	1	•	•	a	strong
preserve (line 5)	2	•	•	b	dirty
clean (line 7)	3	•	•	c	damage
fragile (line 12)	4	•	•	d	high

B Match the two columns to make true sentences about the text.

Mark Brion realises	1	•	•	a	is one of the advantages of ecotourism.
There is a variety of ecotourism activities	2	•	•	b	finds a way to travel to eco-friendly destinations.
Supporting local communities	3	•	•	c	tourism has had negative effects on destinations.
An ecotourist	4	•	•	d	which are environmentally friendly and keep beaches clean.

C Answer the questions about the text.

1. According to Mark, what is ecotourism all about?

Ecotourism is all about _____

2. Why does ecotourism improve the quality of travel?

Ecotourism improves the quality of travel because it gives _____

3. As an ecotourist, what should you do when visiting wildlife?

When visiting wildlife, you should _____

4. Do you think ecotourism can save the planet in the future? Justify your answer.

Vocabulary and Grammar

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Vocabulary

A Complete the sentences with the correct environmental issue.

air pollution deforestation floods
endangered species water contamination

1. Many of the fish in the Tagus River died because of _____. Scientists found many dangerous chemicals in the water.
2. It rained so much last winter that the _____ destroyed most of the vegetation.
3. _____ makes it harder for us to breathe because there are so many car fumes that are toxic.
4. The number of _____ is rising. Soon many animals will become extinct.
5. _____ wouldn't be a problem if we didn't cut down so many trees.

B Read the sentences about environmental issues and match them to their possible solution.

Plastic, paper and glass aren't always placed in **specific bins**.

1

•

•

a

ride a bike

Henry **wastes a lot of water** when brushing his teeth.

2

•

•

b

recycle

We still **burn fossil fuels** to generate electricity every day.

3

•

•

c

use renewable energies

Car fumes are really toxic and increase the levels of air pollution.

4

•

•

d

buy an electric car

Plastic bags are found every day in the oceans.

5

•

•

e

don't leave the tap running

My brother **always drives to work**, but it's only five minutes from home.

6

•

•

f

use paper bags

Grammar

A Circle the correct reflexive pronoun.

1. I prepared this project on ecotourism by **yourself / myself**.
2. Jonathan planted those pine trees **himself / herself**.
3. Kids, help **yourselves / themselves** to some free stickers about global warming.
4. The students really enjoyed **ourselves / themselves** at the eco-resort.
5. Marge, did you make this recyclable necklace **yourself / herself**?

B Choose the correct option.

1. Have you seen Leonardo DiCaprio's new documentary on climate change _____ ?
Yes, I've _____ watched it. It was great!
a. ☐ yet... never b. ☐ just... already c. ☐ yet... just
2. Ethan and Harriet have _____ stayed in an ecolodge, so they are going to book one for next year.
a. ☐ since b. ☐ never c. ☐ ever
3. Mr Larson has had his electric car _____ 2019.
a. ☐ already b. ☐ for c. ☐ since
4. We've _____ separated the plastic containers, so you don't have to worry about that.
a. ☐ for b. ☐ never c. ☐ already
5. Mark has been a wildlife conservationist _____ seven years.
a. ☐ for b. ☐ yet c. ☐ since

C Circle the correct option in the present perfect.

1. Zack **have seen / has seen** many tornados where he lives. He says these occurrences **have increased / has increased** over the past years.
2. Many people **has read / have read** about the greenhouse effect and its threats.
3. **Have** Rachel ever done / **Has** Rachel ever done research on endangered species?
4. You **have had / has had** your Toyota hybrid for a long time now.

Writing

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Look at the photos and think of an imaginary situation. Choose one of the environmental problems below and write a news article. Use the information in the boxes to help you.



Headline

Short sentence to catch the reader's attention.

Lead

1st paragraph

Write a short summary of the environmental problem: who, what, when, where...

Body

Report the facts in a clear, formal and impersonal style; quote people.

Conclusion

last paragraph

Write how it all ended; people's comments, what's going to happen in the future...