

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 1

- 1 1 friends
2 martial arts
3 bowling
4 videos
5 photos
6 magazines
7 online
8 models
- 2 1 safari park
2 aquarium
3 Internet café
4 climbing centre
5 skatepark
6 ice rink
7 multiplex cinema
- 3 1 ice rink
2 skatepark
3 aquarium
4 multiplex cinema
5 safari park
6 Internet café
7 climbing centre
- 4 1 are; doing
2 am / 'm meeting
3 is; watching
4 Is; reading
5 are; going
- 5 1 drive
2 don't
3 doesn't
4 watches
5 play
6 doesn't go
- 6 1 PC 2 PS 3 PC
4 PS 5 PC

Unit 2

- 1 1 hill
2 mountain
3 valley
4 plain
5 river
6 waterfall
7 coast
8 bay
9 beach
10 island
11 lake
- 2

H	C	R	T	U	R	T	L	E	S
F	R	O	G	W	C	N	L	P	A
E	O	L	F	H	B	S	E	A	L
P	C	S	K	A	R	W	K	R	A
M	O	N	K	E	Y	H	F	R	M
N	D	A	E	S	H	A	S	O	A
L	I	K	B	H	P	L	N	T	N
H	L	E	R	C	E	E	F	E	D
P	E	N	G	U	I	N	K	C	E
S	H	A	R	K	N	B	E	A	R
- 3 1 ostrich 4 crocodile
2 monkey 5 turtle
3 shark
- 4 1 higher
2 more dangerous
3 worse
4 bigger
- 5 1 Is Rome the bigger than Lisbon?
2 The River Nile is longer than the Mississippi.
3 Geography is the more interesting than history.
4 The Andes are more higher than the Pyrenees.
- 6 1 This is the most beautiful beach.
2 Katy is the best student in the class.
3 Lake Victoria is the largest lake in Africa.
- 7 1 big
2 as fast as
3 as

Unit 3

- 1 1 develop
2 rule
3 establish
4 study
5 design
6 win
- 2 1 c 2 e 3 f 4 a
5 g 6 b
- 3 gathletewlecompose
astronomerpsksulptorxejmq
aviatorgylnaturalistabhabafegfde
architecttybkchemistdhjks
- 4

-er	-or
astronomer	(2) sculptor
(1) painter	(3) director
-ist	-ian
(4) archaeologist	(6) mathematician
(5) chemist	(7) politician
- 5 1 wasn't
2 Was; wasn't
3 Were; was
4 Were; weren't
- 6 1 played
2 didn't
3 didn't watch
4 visit / Yes
5 Did / didn't
- 7 1 Did; use to
2 didn't use to
3 didn't use to
4 used to

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 4

- 1 1 cruise ship 2
2 underground 1
3 aeroplane 1
4 helicopter 1
5 sailing boat 2
6 scooter 1
7 hot air balloon 3
- 2 1 On rails: underground ferry
tram
2 On water: bus cruise ship
sailing boat
3 In the air: helicopter
hot air balloon car
- 3 fhcjcheckindeskhsneluggageck
cjsecurityscannermcej
ticketofficesjendcarriagejdhe
boardinggatekdhebuffetcarxx
nwrboardingpasskdjhen
- 4 1 platform
2 gate
3 buffet car
4 passengers
5 ticket
6 trolley
7 pass; attendant
- 5 1 arriving
2 weren't
3 Were / was
4 raining / wasn't
5 leaving
- 6 1 living
2 running
3 hitting
4 writing
5 swimming
6 buying
7 going
- 7 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a

Unit 5

- 1 1 cheeseburger 1
2 fizzy drink 2
3 raisins 1
4 frozen yoghurt 2
5 chocolate bar 2
6 sunflower seeds 2
7 hot dog 2
8 blueberries 1
9 fruit smoothie 2
10 crisps 1
 - 2 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 c
 - 3
- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| H | S | L | I | C | E | E | K | H | O | B | A | G | C |
| E | B | O | T | B | E | D | C | E | K | Q | H | I | T |
| A | D | A | C | R | H | S | I | N | G | P | F | U | A |
| O | S | F | M | B | L | B | O | W | L | V | O | B | I |
| N | Z | I | G | A | F | K | T | P | A | C | S | O | R |
| A | E | M | P | R | C | D | A | L | S | I | H | X | E |
| P | L | Q | A | U | X | H | Z | G | S | N | L | M | |
| R | C | U | C | I | O | P | I | E | C | E | E | Y | C |
| T | O | F | K | N | D | T | B | R | S | M | H | R | A |
| U | J | S | E | G | V | E | N | C | A | R | T | O | N |
| B | O | T | T | L | E | L | J | U | I | D | A | L | J |
| E | B | S | O | B | N | R | D | P | Y | B | J | A | R |
- 4 1 to pass
2 going
3 They're
4 Are you
5 aren't
6 to take
7 is
 - 5 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b
5 a 6 a 7 b 8 a
 - 6 1 e 2 a 3 g 4 f
5 d 6 b

Unit 6

- 1

			H	E	A	T	W	A	V	E		
						¹ C	O	L	D	S	N	A
² S	A	N	D	S	T	O	R	M				
³ L	I	G	H	T	N	I	N	G				
						⁴ H	A	I	L			
⁵ B	L	I	Z	Z	A	R	D					
						⁶ D	R	O	U	G	H	T

The hidden word is tornado.

- 2
- | Desert | Wind |
|-----------|-----------|
| sandstorm | tornado |
| heatwave | sandstorm |
| drought | hurricane |
-
- | Water | Winter |
|---------|-----------|
| flood | hail |
| hail | cold snap |
| drought | blizzard |
- 3 1 destroyed
2 damaged
3 fallen
4 kills
 - 4 1 skylight 1
2 blinds 1
3 ceiling fan 2
4 water tank / pipes 2/2
5 insulation 1
6 radiator 1
7 power cables 2
8 wind turbine 2

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



- 5 1 She
2 become
3 Have
4 won
5 generated
6 's
7 has he
8 haven't
- 6 1 Dad has already arrived home.
2 Has Tom emailed you yet?
3 We haven't seen him for ten years.
4 Has she eaten since this morning?
5 They haven't bought a skylight yet.
6 I've just cooked dinner.
- 7 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a
5 b

Unit 7

- 1 1 TV listings 2
2 tabloid 1
3 sports section 2
4 headline 1
5 advice column 2
6 classified ads 2
7 comic strip 2
8 broadsheet 1
9 supplements 1
10 caption 1
- 2 cjsportssectionjchgu
entertainmentnelocalnewsm
ighbusinessnbjustylepages
cjinationallnewsckh
travelsectionjgcie
internationalnewskc

People	TV and radio equipment
radio host	5 headphones
1 audio engineer	6 microphone
2 director	7 sound booth
3 reporter	8 camera
4 newsreader	

- 4 1 channel
2 frequency
3 graphic
4 broadcast
5 microphone
- 5 1 won't
2 will / 'll
3 won't
4 won't
5 will / 'll
6 Will; will
7 Will; won't
- 6 1 b 2 e 3 f 4 g 5 c
6 a 7 d

- 7 1 If you go to the cinema, I come too. (I'll)
2 If Dad saw a bigger TV in the shop, he'll buy it. (sees)
3 If we to have time, we'll stop for a coffee.
4 If it won't rain, the girls will have a picnic. (doesn't)
5 If Claire watch the film, she won't enjoy it. (watches)
6 We arrive late if we don't leave now. (We'll arrive)

Unit 8

- 1 1 calm
2 disappointed
3 fascinated
4 terrified
5 embarrassed
6 thrilled
7 puzzled
8 annoyed
9 furious
10 exhausted
- 2 1 calm
2 worried
3 very tired
4 interested
5 confused
6 annoyed
7 very happy
8 very frightened
- 3 jdhekcoinsjcjengcreditcardsccn
ehpricetagjuereceptcjenguiksale
ehetillciehklbanknotes
- 4 1 pay
2 spend
3 owe
4 borrow
5 save
6 buy
7 get
8 lend
- 5 1 have; has
2 don't ; doesn't
3 Do; don't
4 Does; doesn't
- 6 1 must look
2 can use
3 must pay
4 mustn't work
5 can't wear
- 7 1 wouldn't; Would you
2 could buy
3 to drink
4 couldn't; feel

Unit 9

- 1 1 polka-dotted 2
2 checked 1
3 hooded 1
4 round-neck 2
5 short/long-sleeved 2
6 baggy 1
7 sleeveless 1
8 patterned 1
9 striped 1
10 plain 1
- 2 1 tight
2 opposite of
3 short
4 baggy
5 circles
6 arms
7 sweater
- 3

head and face	neck
beret bandana earrings hairclip	necklace chain
arms and hands	bag or pocket
bracelet wristbands watch ring	purse wallet
- 4 jcnekwoodhchencottonhencg
steelkcmdkdjeplastichencguwool
cjenthcleatherjehcjckjenylon
dnediamondsclckemjsilverjeo
goldjdnrubberdjneopearlsjcnem
- 5 1 P 2 A 3 P 4 A
5 P 6 P
- 6 1 St Patrick's Day is celebrated
in Ireland.
2 Are spiders found everywhere?
3 This cake should be cooked for
40 minutes.
4 Uniforms must be worn by all
staff.

- 7 1 where
2 which
3 where
4 that
5 that
6 whose

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 1 Vocabulary

- 1 1 squash
2 videos
3 magazines
4 photos
5 pictures
6 online
- 2 1 Maria loves **meeting friends** for a coffee.
2 I don't like **drawing**. Art is my worst school subject.
3 Hayley often **watches** videos in her bedroom.
4 Does Bill **go ice skating**?
5 I really love **making** models.
6 We don't like **going bowling**. It's boring!
7 Does Jamie **play volleyball**?
8 Do you like **reading magazines**?
- 3 1 multiplex cinema
2 skatepark
3 aquarium
4 ice rink
5 Internet café
- 4 1 shopping centre
2 planetarium
3 safari park
4 waterpark
5 science museum

Unit 1 Grammar

- 1 1 Is Jack playing squash?
2 We are skateboarding.
3 I'm not doing judo.
4 What video are you watching?
5 Is he meeting his friends?
- 2 1 are / 're going
2 Is; going
3 is
4 are; meeting
5 am / 'm meeting
6 Are; meeting
7 are
8 is; watching
9 is / 's watching
10 Are; watching
11 am / 'm not
- 3 1 Bruno and Mark don't like going shopping.
2 Ulrike and Ian live near the ice rink.
3 Katy watches TV in the evenings.
- 4 1 Do; like; No; don't
2 Do; live; Yes; do
3 Does; watch; Yes; does
- 5 1 always arrives
2 never go
3 almost never make
4 usually walks
5 sometimes watches

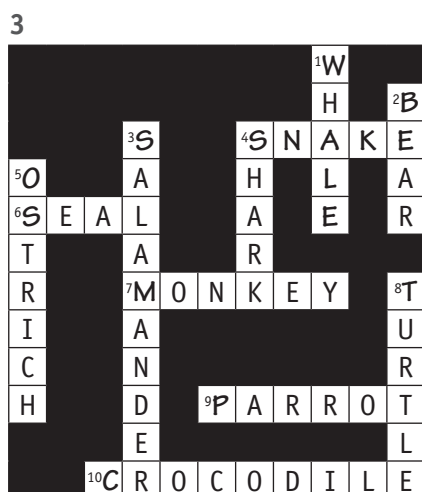
- 6 1 is cooking
cooks
2 play
aren't playing
3 is thinking
doesn't think
4 Are the boys watching
Do they watch

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 2 Vocabulary

- 1 1 river
2 mountain
3 coast
4 sea
5 beach
- 2 1 coast
2 plain
3 island
4 waterfall
5 valley
6 forest
7 hill
8 bay



- 4 1 seal (the others are reptiles)
2 shark (the others are mammals)
3 snake (the others are amphibians)
4 turtle (the others are mammals)

Unit 2 Grammar

- 1 1 Whales are heavier than sharks.
2 Crocodiles are more dangerous than salamanders.
3 The Nile is longer than the Mississippi.
4 My room is tidier than my brother's room.
5 Monkeys are more intelligent than fish.
6 Turtles are bigger than frogs.
7 Seals are better swimmers than bears.
- 2 1 London is **wetter** than Lisbon.
2 It's **sunnier** in Porto than in Edinburgh.
3 Meat is more expensive **than** vegetables.
4 Parrots are **better** at talking than ostriches.
5 People are **more intelligent** than animals.
6 Crocodiles are **longer** than salamanders.
- 3 1 Alaska is the driest.
2 Alaska has got the highest mountain.
3 Cape Town is the hottest.
4 Alaska is the coldest.
5 The Brazilian rainforest is the rainiest.
- 4 1 the most comfortable
2 the worst
3 the best
- 5 1 Sintra isn't as crowded as Lisbon.
2 Europe isn't as dry as Africa.
3 My dad isn't as fast as Usain Bolt.
4 Rome isn't as far away as Hong Kong.

Unit 3 Vocabulary

- 1 1 paint
2 study
3 teach
4 develop
5 invent
6 rule
7 explore
The hidden verb is discover.
- 2 1 ruled
2 discovered
3 painted
4 invented
5 taught
6 explored
7 developed
8 established
- 3 1 astronomer
2 aviator
3 chemist
4 composer
5 mathematician
6 politician
7 sculptor
8 naturalist
- 4 1 Athlete
2 Naturalist
3 Composer
4 Architect
5 Archaeologist
6 Chemist
7 Astronomer
- 5 Clara – sculptor;
Leo – archaeologist

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 3 Grammar

- 1 1 Was she exhausted after the race?
2 Van Gogh wasn't successful in his lifetime.
3 Where was Albert Einstein's home?
4 Why was Galileo famous?
5 Was Columbus born in Italy?
6 Mahatma Ghandi wasn't a rich man.
- 2 1 The archaeologists looked for old jewellery.
2 We didn't watch TV last night.
3 Mrs Jones taught us maths last year.
4 John F Kennedy was US president.
5 You made cake.
6 William Shakespeare didn't write novels.
7 They waited for the bus.
8 Amelia Earhart was an aviator.
- 3 1 Where did they ~~met~~? meet
2 ~~You were~~ late for class? Were you
3 What ~~they dropped~~ on the floor? did they drop
4 'Was it rainy?' 'Yes it ~~did~~.' was
5 Did he ~~sees~~ the film? see
6 'Were they late?' 'No, they ~~wasn't~~.' weren't
- 4 1 didn't use to
2 didn't use to
3 used to
4 used to
5 didn't use to
- 5 1 didn't use to smoke
2 didn't use to play
3 use to have
4 didn't use to be
5 use to live
- 6 1 don't usually
2 used to
3 use to
4 am usually

Unit 4 Vocabulary

- 1 1 bus
2 scooter
3 ferry
4 helicopter
5 lorry
6 car
- 2 1 hot air balloon
2 cruise ship
3 motorbike
4 aeroplane
5 tram
6 sailing boat
- 3 1 platform
2 boarding gate
3 buffet car
4 passengers
5 ticket; ticket office
6 luggage; trolley
7 boarding pass; flight attendant
8 check-in desk
9 security scanner

Unit 4 Grammar

- 1 1 wasn't raining
2 weren't speaking
3 were shouting
4 was sleeping
5 weren't reading
- 2 1 running
2 writing
3 ringing
4 swimming
- 3 1 a Was he swimming in the sea?
2 e Was I talking to the teacher?
3 b Were they making cakes?
4 c Were you telling the truth?
- 4 1 were waiting
2 was watching
3 wasn't driving
4 weren't doing
- 5 1 fell; were skipping
2 were chatting; started
3 saw; were playing
4 was driving; stopped
- 6 1 Jake **was eating** his lunch when he heard the fire alarm.
2 Alicia **was walking** to school when she got a text message from Joshua.
- 7 1 was having
2 woke up
3 phoned
4 was having
5 went
6 fell
7 is sitting
8 is

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 5 Vocabulary

- 1 1 cheeseburger
2 fizzy drink
3 raisins
4 frozen yoghurt
5 chocolate bar
6 sunflower seeds
7 hot dog
8 blueberries
9 fruit smoothie
10 crisps
- 2 1 doughnut
2 cheeseburger
3 smoothie
4 walnuts
5 fresh vegetables
6 chocolate cheesecake
7 sweets
8 crisps
- 3 1 jar
2 piece
3 carton
4 box
5 packet
6 tub
7 loaf
- 4 1 carton
2 chocolates
3 cake
4 carton
5 ham
6 glass
7 jam
8 ham
9 wine
10 piece

Unit 5 Grammar

- 1 1 is / 's going to work
2 am / 'm not going to buy
3 are / 're going to travel
4 are / 're going to be
5 isn't going to study
- 2 1 Is Eric going to work in a shop this summer?
Yes, he is.
2 Are you going to buy a new iPad this weekend?
No, I'm not.
3 Are you going to travel to the USA for your holiday next year?
Yes, we are.
4 Are you going to be late for your English class?
Yes, I am.
5 Is he going to study history at university next year?
No, he isn't.
- 3 1 **Nina's / Nina is going** to sell her desktop computer.
2 **Are you** going to study German?
3 **We aren't** going to visit our cousins this weekend.
4 Lily's **going to turn** off her mobile phone.
- 4 1 few 5 little
2 lots 6 any
3 much 7 much
4 lot 8 many
- 5 1 rests
2 eat
3 I can't
4 take
5 he eats
6 exercise

Unit 6 Vocabulary

- 1 1 lightning
2 blizzard
3 drought
4 flood
5 cold snap
6 tornado
7 heatwave
8 hail
9 hurricane
- Opposites:
Flood is the opposite of drought.
Cold snap is the opposite of heatwave.
- 2 1 winter: blizzard heatwave
cold snap hail
2 water: lightning drought
flood hail
3 desert: sandstorm drought
heatwave flood
 - 3 1 damaged
2 killed
3 blowing
4 Lightning
5 destroyed
6 broke
 - 4 1 skylight 1
2 blinds 1
3 ceiling fan 2
4 water tank / pipes 2/2
5 insulation 1
6 radiator 1
7 power cables 2
8 wind turbine 2
 - 5 1 wind turbine
2 generates
3 power cables
4 carry
5 water tank
6 store
7 solar panels
8 absorb
9 sunny
10 skylight
11 let

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 6 Grammar

- 1 1 has / 's bought
2 hasn't done
3 have / 've broken
4 haven't heard
5 hasn't left
- 2 1 Tom **hasn't** found his phone.
2 I've **become** a teacher.
3 Polly has **won** the lottery.
4 They didn't **take** any photos.
5 Helen **has** had her baby.
- 3 1 Has he been to London?
Yes, he has.
2 Have they put in solar panels?
No, they haven't.
3 Have you drunk your coffee?
Yes, I have.
4 Has the hail broken their car windows?
No, it hasn't.
- 4 1 Dad **already** has already arrived home.
2 Has Tom emailed you yet **just**?
3 We haven't seen him for **since** ten years.
4 Has **yet** she eaten since this morning?
5 They've been friends **for** since they were children.
6 Have they bought **yet** a water tank yet?
7 I've just cooked **already** dinner.
8 I've been hungry **for** since three o'clock!

- 5 1 did they arrive
2 for ten years
3 came
4 've already
5 met
6 never
7 've been
- 6 1 visited
2 went
3 have / 've lived
4 has / 's been
5 hasn't eaten
6 Did; have
7 went
8 haven't passed

Unit 7 Vocabulary

- 1 1 caption
2 classified
3 strips
4 section
5 style
6 supplement
7 page
8 Tabloid; broadsheets
9 listings
10 column
- 2 1 national news
2 style pages
3 entertainment
4 international news
5 sports section
6 classified ads
7 business
- 3 1 channel
2 broadcast
3 graphic
4 microphone
5 sound booth
6 headphones

4 People	Radio and TV equipment
radio host	microphone
reporter	headphones
audio engineer	camera
director	sound booth
newsreader	
TV presenter	

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 7 Grammar

- 1 1 won't go
2 will / 'll buy
3 won't see
4 will / 'll be
5 won't enjoy
- 2 1 Will you wear your new dress tonight?
Yes, I will.
2 Will Dad be angry?
Yes, he will.
3 Will the children finish school early?
No, they won't.
4 Will we need to wear gloves today?
Yes, we will.
5 Will I be late?
No, you won't.
- 3 1 P 2 D 3 O 4 D 5 P
- 4 1 You learn about the world, if **you** watch the news.
2 If you're too tired to cook, **we'll go** out for dinner.
3 We'll go to another restaurant, if you **don't like** the food here.
4 **We'll stay** inside if it's cold tomorrow.
- 5 1 rains; won't go
2 forgets; won't be
3 don't leave; will / 'll miss
4 doesn't phone; will / 'll be

Unit 8 Vocabulary

- 1 1 embarrassed
2 nervous
3 thrilled
4 furious
5 annoyed
6 calm
7 exhausted
- 2 1 fascinated
2 frightening
3 irritating
4 exhausted
5 nervous
6 shocked
7 puzzled
- 3 1 banknotes
2 receipt
3 till
4 coin
5 credit card
6 sale
- 4 1 owes
2 afford
3 saved
4 spend
5 cash
6 bought
7 get
8 borrow

Unit 8 Grammar

- 1 1 don't have to
2 Does; have to; does
3 has to
4 have to
5 doesn't have to
6 Do; have to; don't
- 2 1 Mia doesn't have to walk home.
2 Does Jan have to help her dad?
3 They don't have to get up early.
4 Jack and Ben have to clean the floor.
5 Do you have to leave now?
- 3 1 Students can't **wear** trainers at school.
2 We **mustn't be** late for our train.
3 He must **pay** me all the money he owes me!
4 I **can't** borrow any money from my parents.
- 4 1 would
2 would / 'd like to try
3 you would like to see
4 wouldn't like to buy
5 would / 'd like
6 would you like to pay
7 would you like
- 5 1 would
2 would
3 couldn't
4 would
5 would
6 could
7 couldn't

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 9 Vocabulary

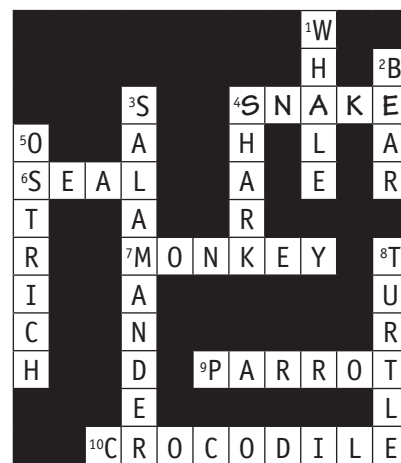
- 1 1 checked
2 hooded
3 short/long-sleeved
4 patterned
5 loose
6 striped
- 2 1 tight
2 plain
3 short
4 Polka-dotted
5 arms
6 V-neck; round-neck
- 3 1 I need a plain white shirt for school.
2 She wants a red and green checked skirt.
3 Have you seen my plain black trousers?
4 I've just bought a green patterned jumper.
- 4 1 A bracelet is worn around the wrist.
2 Chains and necklaces are worn around the neck.
3 Earrings are worn in the ears.
4 Berets and bandanas are worn on the head.
5 A purse is carried in a bag or pocket.
6 Watches are worn around the wrist.
7 Wallets are carried in a bag or pocket.
8 A ring is worn around the finger.
9 A wristband is worn around the wrist.

- 5 1 steel
2 cotton
3 nylon
4 diamonds
5 silver
6 rubber
7 wool
8 leather
9 pearls
10 gold
11 plastic
- 6 1 opinion
2 age
3 colour
4 material

Unit 9 Grammar

- 1 1 is spoken
2 are held
3 are worn
4 Are; found
5 are designed
6 is; eaten
7 Is this building cleaned
- 2 1 St. Patrick's Day is celebrated by the Irish.
2 Spiders are found everywhere.
3 How is ice cream made?
4 Uniforms must be worn by all students.
5 Bicycles are used a lot in Amsterdam.
6 The best pizzas are created in Naples.
7 Where are Bollywood films produced?
8 This cake should be cooked for 40 minutes.
- 3 1 which / that
2 where
3 which / that
4 who / that
5 where
6 whose
7 where
- 4 1 c where
2 a that / which
3 f whose
4 d that / which
5 b who / that

★ ★ ★

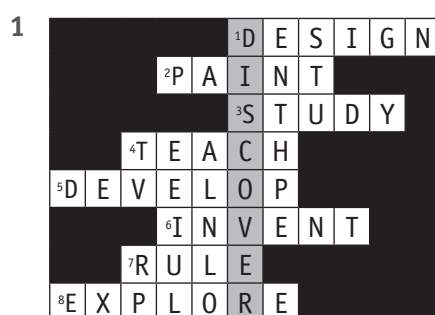


Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar ★★★

Unit 2 Grammar

- 1
 - 1 are heavier than
 - 2 is longer than
 - 3 are more intelligent than
 - 4 is bigger than
 - 5 are more dangerous than
 - 6 are better than
- 2
 - 1 the biggest
 - 2 the most interesting
 - 3 the rainiest
 - 4 the most comfortable
 - 5 the driest
 - 6 the worst
 - 7 the warmest
- 3
 - 1 London is **wetter** than Madrid.
 - 2 Athens is **the** sunniest city in Europe at the moment.
 - 3 Sharks **are better** at swimming than turtles.
 - 4 People are the **most intelligent** animals.
 - 5 Bears are **worse** at fishing than sharks.
 - 6 Crocodiles are **the** most dangerous reptiles in this forest.
- 4
 - 1 Sintra is not as noisy as Lisbon.
 - 2 Europe is not as dry as Africa.
 - 3 My dad is not as fast as Usain Bolt.
 - 4 Lisbon is not as dangerous as New York.

Unit 3 Vocabulary



- 2
 - 1 won
 - 2 ruled
 - 3 discovered
 - 4 painted
 - 5 invented
 - 6 taught
 - 7 explored
- 3
 - 1 athletes
 - 2 naturalist
 - 3 architect
 - 4 composer
 - 5 chemists
 - 6 aviators
- 4
 - 1 a politician
 - 2 an athlete
 - 3 an astronomer
 - 4 a sculptor
 - 5 a composer
 - 6 an architect
- 5
 - 1 Usain Bolt is one of the world's most famous **athletes**.
 - 2 I don't really listen to **politicians**.
 - 3 They asked a **sculptor** to create a new statue in the main town square.
 - 4 **Mathematicians** spent a long time calculating these figures.
 - 5 **Archaeologists** found the remains of 1,000-year-old wooden houses here.

Unit 3 Grammar

- 1
 - 1 won
 - 2 met
 - 3 wasn't
 - 4 didn't get
 - 5 were
 - 6 didn't like
 - 7 weren't
- 2
 - 1 Did he win the prize?
 - 2 Were you born in 2000?
 - 3 Did you buy the books?
 - 4 Was he angry?
 - 5 Did he chat to you?
 - 6 Did we break the window?
 - 7 Were they late for school?
 - 8 Did they find the money?
 - 9 Did he play squash?
- 3
 - 1 No, he didn't.
 - 2 Yes, I was.
 - 3 No, we didn't.
 - 4 Yes, he was.
 - 5 No, he didn't.
 - 6 No, we didn't.
 - 7 Yes, they were.
 - 8 Yes, they did.
 - 9 Yes, he did.
- 4
 - 1 used to
 - 2 Did you use to; didn't
 - 3 used to
 - 4 didn't use to
 - 5 didn't use to
 - 6 Did people use to; did

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 4 Vocabulary

- 1 1 scooter
2 ferry
3 helicopter
4 lorry
5 underground
6 bus
- 2 1 cruise ship
2 motorbike
3 aeroplane
4 tram
5 sailing boat
- 3 1 tickets
2 ticket office
3 luggage
4 trolley
5 carriage
6 passengers
7 buffet car
8 check-in desk
9 hand luggage
10 boarding pass
11 boarding gate
12 security scanner
13 flight attendant

Unit 4 Grammar

- 1 1 were watching
2 wasn't wearing
3 were feeling
4 was telling
5 was reading
6 wasn't waiting
7 Were; listening
8 Was; swimming
- 2 1 **Were you waiting** when the bus arrived?
2 Sorry, but we **didn't like** your friend at all.
3 I'm afraid I wasn't listening to you. I was **writing** an email.
4 Where **were you** going in that taxi?
5 We **weren't** thinking about our next holiday.
- 3 1 When Toby arrived, his mum was making dinner.
2 The woman took my purse when I was chatting to my friend.
3 Jo didn't see anyone when she was walking home.
4 When we got up, it was raining.
5 We weren't expecting visitors when the bell rang.
- 4 1 was
2 woke up
3 phoned
4 was having
5 went
6 fell
7 is sitting
8 is

Unit 5 Vocabulary

- 1 1 cheeseburger
2 fizzy drink
3 raisins
4 frozen yoghurt
5 chocolate bar
6 sunflower seeds
7 hot dog
8 blueberries
9 fruit smoothie
10 crisps
- 2 1 doughnut
2 fizzy drink
3 fruit smoothie
4 walnuts
5 fresh vegetables
6 chocolate cheesecake
7 sweets
8 crisps
- 3 1 jar
2 piece
3 carton
4 box
5 packet
6 tub
7 loaf
- 4 1 loaf
2 cup
3 tub
4 bottle
5 bag
6 bowl
7 can
8 packet
9 carton
10 jar

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar



Unit 5 Grammar

- 1 1 is / 's going to work
2 are / 're going to travel
3 are / 're going to be
4 isn't going to study
- 2 1 Is Eric going to work in a shop this summer?
Yes, he is.
2 Are you going to travel to the USA for your holiday next year?
Yes, we are.
3 Are you going to be late for your English class again?
Yes, I am.
4 Is he going to study history at university next year?
No, he isn't.
- 3 1 **Nina's / Nina is** going to sell her desktop computer.
2 **Are you** going to study German?
3 We **aren't** going to visit our cousins this weekend.
4 **Lily's going to turn** off her mobile phone.
5 Pete isn't going to **buy** a new TV.
- 4 1 few
2 lots / a lot
3 much
4 lot
5 little
6 any
7 much
8 many
- 5 Suggested answers
1 rests / has a rest
2 eat (too much) junk food
3 I can't sleep
4 take the bus / go by bus
5 eat's
6 you get

Unit 6 Vocabulary

- 1 1 blew
2 sandstorm
3 Lightning
4 destroyed
5 broke
6 flooded
7 damaged
8 killed
9 heatwave
10 cold snap
11 drought
12 blizzard
13 Hail
14 hurricane
- 2 1 insulation
2 solar panels
3 ceiling fan
4 wind turbines
5 radiators
6 power cables
7 water pipes
8 skylight
9 water tank
- 3 1 power cable
2 water tank
3 skylight
4 insulation
5 radiators

Unit 6 Grammar

- 1 Suggested answers
1 hasn't bought
2 has done / finished
3 haven't heard
4 hasn't left
5 has left
- 2 Suggested answers
1 Has Vicky bought any new shoes?
No, she hasn't.
2 Has Jack finished / done his homework?
Yes, he has.
3 Have you heard that CD?
No, we haven't.
4 Has the train left the station yet?
No, it hasn't.
5 Has she left her umbrella at school?
Yes, she has.
- 3 1 Jack **hasn't found** his phone.
2 I've **become** a teacher.
3 Has Polly won the competition?
Yes, she **has**.
4 They **haven't** taken any photos.
5 Helen **has** had her baby.
- 4 1 Dad has already arrived home.
2 Has Tom emailed you yet?
3 We haven't seen him for ten years.
4 Has she eaten since nine o'clock?
5 I've just cooked dinner.
- 5 1 haven't written
2 have you heard
3 got
4 asked
5 have been
6 has already been
7 bought
8 has just got

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar ★★★

Unit 7 Vocabulary

- 1 1 caption
2 classified ads
3 comic strips
4 sports section
5 style pages
6 travel supplement
7 front page
8 Tabloid; broadsheets
9 TV listings
10 advice column
- 2 1 national news
2 style pages
3 entertainment
4 international news
5 sports section
6 classified ads
7 business
- 3 1 channel
2 broadcast
3 graphic
4 microphone
5 sound booth
6 headphones
- 4 1 newsreader
2 audio engineer
3 director
4 TV presenter / radio host
5 reporter

Unit 7 Grammar

- 1 1 won't go
2 'll like
3 'll buy
4 won't do
5 won't like
- 2 Suggested answers
1 Will you wear your new dress tonight?
Yes, I will.
2 Will Dad be angry?
Yes, he will.
3 Will the children finish / leave school early?
No, they won't.
4 Will we need gloves?
Yes, we will.
5 Will I be / arrive late?
No, you won't.
- 3 Suggested answers
1 won't tell anyone
2 'll do it / post them
3 'll buy
4 'll have the
5 'll do it
6 'll go
7 'll pay for it
8 'll be very
- 4 1 get; 'll download
2 doesn't rain; will / 'll go
3 buy; will look
4 eat; will / 'll feel
5 don't hurry; will / 'll miss
6 tell; won't say

Unit 8 Vocabulary

- 1 1 embarrassed
2 relaxed; calm
3 thrilled
4 puzzled; confused
5 nervous; worried
6 terrified
7 annoyed; irritated
8 disappointed
- 2 1 fascinating
2 furious
3 exhausted
4 disappointing
5 nervous
6 shocking
- 3 1 g 2 b 3 e 4 f
5 d 6 a
- 4 1 Julia has got €200 in the bank because she is **saving** for her next holiday.
2 He paid €110 for some trainers and €80 for a tracksuit, so he **spent** €190 in total.
3 Could you **lend** me your mobile phone to make a call?
4 I'd like to **pay** for these clothes by credit card.
5 You borrowed €50 yesterday and €40 last week, so you **owe** me €90.
6 I'm going to **borrow** €2,000 from the bank to buy a new car.
7 My new trainers are too small, but I can't get a refund from the shop because I've lost the **receipt**.
8 I'm afraid this **till** is closed. Please pay over there.
9 Nearly all my money is gone. I only have a few silver **coins** in my pocket.
10 How much pocket money does he **get** from his parents every month?
- 5 1 pay; lend; owe
2 spend; save
3 pay for

Answer key Vocabulary and Grammar ★★★

Unit 8 Grammar

- 1
 - 1 don't have to
 - 2 have to
 - 3 don't have to
 - 4 has to
 - 5 doesn't have to
- 2
 - 1 Do I have to keep this sales receipt?
Yes, you do.
 - 2 Does my brother have to lend me money?
No, he doesn't.
 - 3 Does Sandra have to buy a new car?
Yes, she does.
 - 4 Do people have to speak French in your country?
No, they don't.
- 3
 - 1 Students **can't wear** trainers to school.
 - 2 We **mustn't** be late for our train.
 - 3 He must **pay** me all of the money he owes me!
 - 4 I **couldn't** borrow any money from my parents.
- 4 Suggested answers
 - 1 would
 - 2 would like to try on
 - 3 you would like to see / try
 - 4 wouldn't like (to buy)
 - 5 'd like
 - 6 would you like to pay
 - 7 would you like
- 5
 - 1 would
 - 2 would
 - 3 wouldn't
 - 4 would
 - 5 would
 - 6 could
 - 7 couldn't

Unit 9 Vocabulary

Size	Shape	Decoration
tight	round-neck	polka-dotted
loose	V-neck	checked
baggy	hooded	striped
	long / short-sleeved	patterned
	cut-off	plain
	sleeveless	

- 2
 - 1 tight
 - 2 plain
 - 3 Cut-off
 - 4 baggy
 - 5 Polka-dotted
 - 6 sleeveless
 - 7 V-neck; round-neck
 - 8 Striped
- 3
 - 1 black plain trousers
 - 2 an orange long-sleeved T-shirt
 - 3 a purple and pink polka-dotted party dress
 - 4 a red baggy coat
- 4 Suggested answers
 - 1 A ring is worn around the finger.
 - 2 Chains are necklaces are worn around the neck.
 - 3 Earrings are worn in the ears.
 - 4 Berets and bandanas are worn on the head.
 - 5 A purse is carried in a bag or pocket.
 - 6 Watches are worn around the wrist.
 - 7 Wallets are carried in a bag or pocket.
 - 8 A wristband is worn around the wrist.
- 5
 - 1 gold; silver; diamonds; pearls
 - 2 wood; rubber
 - 3 plastic; nylon
 - 4 pearls
 - 5 wool; cotton; nylon
 - 6 steel; gold; silver
- 6
 - 1 fabulous, silver
 - 2 rubber
 - 3 nasty, little, plastic
 - 4 an expensive
 - 5 old, plain

Unit 9 Grammar

- 1
 - 1 be purchased
 - 2 are held
 - 3 be worn
 - 4 tigers be protected
 - 5 are designed
 - 6 is often eaten
 - 7 Is this building cleaned
- 2
 - 1 St. Patrick's Day is celebrated by the Irish.
 - 2 Spiders can be found everywhere!
 - 3 How is ice cream made?
 - 4 This questionnaire must be completed by all staff.
 - 5 These children can't be left alone at any time.
 - 6 Can complaints be made by students?
 - 7 Where are Bollywood films produced?
 - 8 This cake should be cooked for 40 minutes.
 - 9 Lots of fashion accessories are sold in this shop.
- 3
 - 1 That's the city where we first met **there**.
 - 2 I read the email **that** / **which** you sent me.
 - 3 That's the dog **whose** owner is my neighbour.
 - 4 This is the mobile which ~~it~~ doesn't work.
 - 5 She's the girl **who** / **that** I asked out.
- 4
 - 1 We've got a washing machine **that** / **which** doesn't work anymore.
 - 2 We saw the shop where Ian works.
 - 3 That's the gang **whose** members are in jail.
 - 4 I met that girl **who** / **that** you like.
 - 5 He's got some jeans **that** / **which** cost €200.
 - 6 That's the man **whose** car got stolen.

Answer key Cross-curricular worksheets

Unit 1 Geography

- 1 1 The Clyde Auditorium
2 Tenement blocks
3 The Merchant City area
- 3 1 communities
2 old-fashioned
3 Glaswegians
4 inhabitants
5 situated
- 4 1 e 2 c 3 a
4 d 5 b

Unit 2 Natural sciences

- 2 1 Global warming
2 crops
3 carbon dioxide
4 source
5 indigenous
- 3 1 T 2 T 3 F
4 F 5 T

Unit 3 Technology

- 2 2 c 3 a 4 f
5 e 6 d
- 3 1 invented
2 designed
3 provided
4 produced
5 set up
6 achieved

Unit 4 Technology

- 1, 2
Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 1 a 2 d 3 e
4 b 5 c

Unit 5 Food technology

- 2 1 Fibre
2 minerals
3 Dairy products
4 fat
5 Protein
- 3 2 e 3 a 4 b
5 d 6 c

Unit 6 Science

- 1 Wind; the sun; nuclear energy;
coal
- 3 Students' own language
- 4 1 non-renewable
2 alternative
3 dangerous
4 difficult
5 unreliable

Unit 7 Media

- 1 newspapers, Internet
- 3 Students' own language
- 4 2 a 3 d 4 e
5 f 6 b

Unit 8 Personal and social development

- 1 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own language
- 4 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 d

Unit 9 History

- 2 1 identity
2 mask
3 adapt
4 fancy dress balls
5 fancy dress
- 3 b 5 c 1 d 6 e 4 f 3

Answer key and Audio scripts Pronunciation bank

Unit 1

3 4.18

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 <u>s</u> afari | 4 <u>r</u> obotic |
| 2 <u>b</u> utterfly | 5 <u>l</u> eisure |
| 3 <u>a</u> mazing | 6 <u>o</u> rchestra |

Unit 2

3 4.20

	/θ/ <u>th</u> ink	/ð/ <u>th</u> at
1 <u>n</u> othing	✓	
2 <u>th</u> at		✓
3 <u>r</u> ather		✓
4 <u>Th</u> ursday	✓	
5 <u>fe</u> ather		✓
6 <u>bir</u> thday	✓	

Unit 4

3 4.24

Audio script:	/tʃ/ <u>ch</u> eat	/dʒ/ <u>j</u> ob
1 <u>ch</u> icken	✓	
2 <u>pr</u> oject		✓
3 <u>gym</u> nasium		✓
4 <u>l</u> unch	✓	
5 <u>ch</u> ildren	✓	
6 <u>mar</u> riage		✓
7 <u>wh</u> ich	✓	
8 <u>i</u> mage		✓

Unit 5

3 4.26

Audio script:	/æ/ b <u>a</u> d	/ɛ/ b <u>e</u> d
1 <u>p</u> en		✓
2 <u>b</u> ag	✓	
3 <u>s</u> nack	✓	
4 <u>a</u> ny		✓
5 <u>t</u> est		✓
6 <u>j</u> am	✓	
7 <u>r</u> ed		✓
8 <u>h</u> appy	✓	

Unit 7

3 4.30

Audio script:	yes	no
1 <u>p</u> lan	✓	
2 <u>f</u> ive		✓
3 <u>b</u> reak	✓	
4 <u>p</u> lane	✓	
5 <u>m</u> icrophone		✓
6 <u>c</u> elebrate	✓	
7 <u>a</u> fraid	✓	
8 <u>h</u> ead		✓

Unit 8

1 4.31

- We mustn't eat lunch now.
- You can't go swimming.
- They wouldn't buy a new car.
- I couldn't become an astronaut.

3 4.32

- You mustn't spend that money.
- I would be very happy.
- They can afford that TV.
- We shouldn't go home early.

Unit 9

1 4.34

- wrong
- scissors
- knock
- foreign
- hour
- castle
- would