

Unit 6 Vocabulary ★★

Extreme weather

1 Put the letters in the correct order to make extreme weather words.

- | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| | smotdsarn | sandstorm |
| 1 | glinthgin | _____ |
| 2 | dribzal | _____ |
| 3 | thugrod | _____ |
| 4 | odflo | _____ |
| 5 | ocdl spna | _____ |
| 6 | doronat | _____ |
| 7 | awavethe | _____ |
| 8 | lhia | _____ |
| 9 | archurnie | _____ |

Which four words make two opposites pairs?

_____ is the opposite of _____.
 _____ is the opposite of _____.

2 Underline the word which is different.

- wind: sandstorm hurricane flood tornado
- 1 winter: blizzard heatwave cold snap hail
- 2 water: lightning drought flood hail
- 3 desert: sandstorm drought heatwave flood

3 Complete the weather reports.

After three weeks of extremely heavy rain, several towns have flooded this morning. Water has (1) d_ _ _ _d hundreds of homes, and it will take months to repair them. Although there have been a number of accidents on the roads, fortunately no one was (2) k_ _ _ed.

Last night's tornado saw winds (3) b_ _ _ing at over 155 km/h. (4) L_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ struck several buildings and started a fire, but no one was hurt. Sam Taylor, who lives in the street, was amazed. 'The storm completely (5) d_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ed the school on the other side of my street, but it only (6) b_ _ _ _e two windows in our house!'

Green architecture

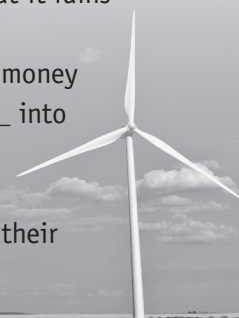
4 Complete and match the two parts of the words. How many words? Write 1 or 2.

- | | | |
|------------|--------------|-------|
| solar | ta_ _/pi_ _s | _____ |
| 1 s_ y | la_ _on | _____ |
| 2 b_ i | tu_ bi_ e | _____ |
| 3 c_ _lin_ | a_ or | _____ |
| 4 wat_ _ | n_ s | _____ |
| 5 i_ _u | l_ gh_ | _____ |
| 6 r_ _i | c_ _les | _____ |
| 7 p_ _ _r | panels | 2 |
| 8 w_ _d | f_ n | _____ |

5 Complete the text with the words in the box.

store power cables greener
 generates solar panels let wind turbine
 carry absorb skylight water tank sunny

My friends wanted to make their farm **greener**, so they made some changes, to help save natural resources. The biggest is the new (1) _____ that they've installed. It (2) _____ enough power for everything the farm needs. Now there are giant (3) _____ to (4) _____ all the electricity around the farm. They've also put in a (5) _____ which can (6) _____ rainwater, so they can use it to help their crops grow. It's very wet where they live in Northern Scotland, so it gets full quickly! They've saved up money to get (7) _____ on the roof of their house. They hope these will (8) _____ energy when it's (9) _____ and warm. But it rains all the time where they live! I think they should spend the money on putting a (10) _____ into the roof instead. It would (11) _____ in lots of light, even on rainy days, and their children could play up there.



Unit 6 Grammar ★★

Present perfect simple

- 1** Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect of the verbs in the box.

break buy not do eat not hear
not leave ~~not send~~

I ~~haven't sent~~ that email.

- 1 Vicky _____ new shoes.
- 2 Jack _____ his homework yet.
- 3 You _____ your leg.
- 4 We _____ that CD.
- 5 The train _____ the station.

- 2** Correct the mistakes. Change the bold words.

I've **leaved** school.

I've **left** school.

- 1 Tom **doesn't have** found his phone.

- 2 I've **became** a teacher.

- 3 Polly has **win** the lottery.

- 4 They didn't **taken** any photos.

- 5 Helen **have** had her baby.

- 3** Write questions and short answers. Use the present perfect.

Tom / see / the boys? **X**

Has Tom ~~seen the boys~~? No, he hasn't.

- 1 he / be / to London? **✓**

- 2 they / put in / solar panels? **X**

- 3 you / drink / your coffee? **✓**

- 4 the hail / break / their car windows? **X**

for, since, just, already and yet

- 4** ~~Cross out~~ the extra word.

We've just started ~~just~~ the lesson.

- 1 Dad ~~already~~ has ~~already~~ arrived home.
- 2 Has Tom emailed you yet just?
- 3 We haven't seen him for since ten years.
- 4 Has yet she eaten since this morning?
- 5 They've been friends for since they were children.
- 6 Have they bought yet a water tank yet?
- 7 I've just cooked ~~already~~ dinner.
- 8 I've been hungry for since three o'clock!

Past simple / Present perfect

- 5** Underline the correct options.

We 've heard / **heard** the news yesterday.

- 1 When **did they arrive** / **have they arrived**?
- 2 Dad has been a teacher **ten years ago** / **for ten years**.
- 3 Sam **came** / **'s come** to the school in 2012.
- 4 They **already** / **'ve already** finished dinner.
- 5 Have you **meet** / **met** Jane before?
- 6 Alice has **never** / **ever** liked Chinese food.
- 7 I **was** / **'ve been** here since Saturday.

- 6** Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect or the past simple.

We ~~saw~~ Frank three weeks ago. (see)

- 1 Have you ever _____ Berlin? (visit)
- 2 They _____ out together last night. (go)
- 3 I _____ here since I was a child. (live)
- 4 She _____ pretty since she was a child. (be)
- 5 Jack _____ a pizza before! (not eat)
- 6 _____ Mark and Amy _____ an argument yesterday? (have)
- 7 Have you heard about Tom? He _____ to Madrid last week. (go)
- 8 I _____ my exams yet, so I can't go to university. (not pass)