

Present Simple – Verb to be (Presente Simples – Verbo ser/estar)

Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative			Short answer		
I'm (am)	hot.	I'm not (am not)	hot.	Am	I	hot?	Yes, I am .		
He's		He isn't		Is	he		Yes,	he	is.
She's (is)		She isn't (is not)			she		No,	she	isn't.
It's		It isn't			it			it	
We're		We aren't		Are	we		Yes,	we	are.
You're (are)		You aren't (are not)			you		No,	you	aren't.
They're		They aren't			they			they	

O **Present Simple** é usado para falar de:

- hábitos e rotinas. → I **go** to school every day. *Vou para a escola todos os dias.*
- estados permanentes / factos. → I **live** in Lisbon. *Moro em Lisboa.*

Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative			Short answer		
I	like soup.	I	don't like soup.	Do	I	like soup?	Yes,	I	do.
You		You			you		No,	you	don't.
We		We			we			we	
They		They			they			they	

3rd person singular (3.ª pessoa do singular)

Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative			Short answer		
He	likes soup.	He	doesn't like soup.	Does	he	like soup?	Yes,	he	does.
She		She			she		No,	she	doesn't.
It		It			it			it	

Spelling rules (Regras de ortografia)

Palavras que terminem em: s, sh, ch, x, z, o	acrescenta-se -es	wash – wash es
Palavras que terminem em: consoante + y	elimina-se o y e adiciona-se -ies	dry – dries

O **Present Continuous** é usado para descrever uma ação que está a decorrer no momento em que se fala.

→ I'm **watching** TV. *Eu estou a ver televisão.*

Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative			Short answer		
I'm	resting.	I'm not	resting.	Am	I	resting?	Yes, I am .		
He's		He isn't		Is	he		Yes,	he	is.
She's		She isn't			she			she	isn't.
It's		It isn't			it		No,	it	
We're		We aren't		Are	we		Yes,	we	are.
You're		You aren't			you		No,	you	aren't.
They're		They aren't			they			they	